

FILE DESCRIPTION

PHILADELPHIA FILE

SUBJECT Harry Gold

FILE NO. 65-4307-1B

VOLUME NO. 16

SERIALS

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File No: 65-4307Re: HARRY GOLDDate: 11-78
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)
			Actual	Released	
	—	Bulky Exhibit - FD-141	1	1	
1	—	Envelope	1	1	
		w/ Notes of R.E. Brennan	263	263	some notes are illegible
		Re Interview of Harry Gold			
2	—	Envelope	1	1	
		w/ Notes of J.L. Miller, Jr.	264	264	many notes are illegible
		Re Interview of Harry Gold			

FD-141
(7-1-48)

BULKY EXHIBIT

Date received See Below

HARRY GOLD, was

ESPIONAGE R

(Title of case)

Submitted by Special Agent T. SCOTT MILLER, JR. (NY Office)

Source from which obtained _____

Address _____

Purpose for which acquired INVESTIGATIVE

Location of bulky exhibit BULKY EXHIBIT ROOM

Estimated date of disposition 12-1-50

Ultimate disposition to be made of exhibit to be determined

List of contents:

envelopes containing investigative notes of Agents beginning May 15, 1950 through July 20, 1950.

Released 1/13/68 es
Return 5/3/67 07

Return 11/14/58
es

Return 11/18/59
es

65-4307-1B16
FBI - PHILADELPHIA
JAN 2 1960
LL

65-4307-1-B-k

Notes of Richard E. Brennan
on Interviews of Harry Gold

May 15

①

Left - June 2, 1948.

Mother died Sept 47 -

Mostly at Elmhurst.

In May '48 A.B. went to Switzerland.

In absence found A.B. was
not dealing fairly with going
Vago.

Phil Levine - Chemist.

Bill Rowall - "

②

(Worked without pay - eight months
salary.)

Miriam Markowitz started on.

Success in developing process
for plexiglas - long work for

Clarence Comm. Aeronautics office.
(Went to Switzerland to Lanza Co.)

Parted bad friends - cost Gold his
money & his mother.

Brothman's answer to charge of
Gold, Vago, etc, was a personal
attack against Vago who was vulnerable.

Brothman was trying to sell

(2)

his outfit. Brothman let this stuff
out a few days before he left
for Switz. The money until

B got back. ^{Edward} Mr. Hornum, who wanted
to buy into the organization to have
a "play toy" - he said no money until
contract was signed with Lange.

Powall. Came about 45, &
left sometime in late 48 or 49
Powall was from Proray. Heavy
Accent - probably Czech or German.

① ~~met me B when B was
with Hendrick Mfg Co. 1940.~~

~~Republic Chem. Machinery Co.~~

~~Proctor & Gambel deal - B applied
hard to fabricate process which B
wanted to sell to J. L. -~~

② ~~Left Hard ^{middle} 1943, ^{for} Delwyn
& B. - former Chemistry Manager -~~

~~A. B.
H. Delwyn Emil Parish
Arth. Weber Koshin
Lies Waller
Acas Vass.~~

③

A B Quagred with Galdwyn -

Process for Aerosol Bombs - B had
⑥ designed bomb & machine for filling it.
Galdwyn wanted B to turn over his
share to Chem Design. (Weber, Galdwyn & B
were directors)

⑦ B left school about July 42
Fought with Galdwyn in August 44.
Held in June 48
when B was with Chem Design

⑧ he tried to get Gald to come with
him

Gald thought he had left him
for with Chem Design - started there
in '929. Penn started in Jan 46
& got rid of Gald & others. Was later
interviewed for job at Navy Yard. Then
went to see Brathman in May 1946
& started work at 5200 with B.

B had told the others that they
were partners - Pennell partnerships
was waiting only on lucrative contracts.

Metther Chem Co. India, had

(4)

A B + Assoc do a survey - B Assoc.
thought this was going to be a big
contract - netted only \$500.00

Two or three months later B
told G about trouble with Wen
& Galymov, re around former
Tadlee - Blount.

(20) Formation of A B Assoc.

From
B to G

Abe had rope, other with Blaw-Knox
Also had \$15,000 -

Voy, British, Korchien, suggested
to Blathman that they start outfit
of their own. Blathman 15 G's
+ few hundred from Voy, Bann, K. etc.
15 G may have come from
Mulgapat Roads.

(Brink bulbow + very hard work
but successful)

Had designed hat getting glue for
Chinese. Assoc. Comm. May have
received help from Chinese Comm.

(18) Salary of A B at Chem - guess 100 wk.
later said about 100 a week.
Aba was always a little broke, was
a big money man.

(19) Benet, Korat & Wollan were partners
with - ^{brother-in-law} little red headed ex Wagon
was an employee.

Sol Farnschel - Elec. Eng. - left soon after
Sept. 1947 ^{Chem Eng.} Mahdelkarn - just a kid out of
City College

Farnschel had been in Army.

Half Wollan - Mrs. Farnschel started
work for B. shortly ^{before (Jan 7 or 8)} after. Satebly,
Oman. stayed on until about June
7, 47 when salaries became more.
Half is about 38. Had been a
high school teacher.

Northman was best known of
the partners when A B Assoc was
formed.

Frank Keebler, used the
(20) name to see A B at Chicago.
Dr. Kish, at Penning Sugar, was

(6)

suspicious character - afraid Rich might
find out. The Gold was seeing someone
in chemical field. Felt that he &
Abe might develop something & make
a little money. I made a punway
for an outfit in Brooklyn, sent there
by Abe.

(2B) Harry — Virginia outfit,
distillers. This was while Abe was
Chemung.

Abe suggested that he and Gold form
a company, which with Gold.

1st wrote a book on chemical process.

(2A) Abe was to write the book, Gold
was to write the chemical end of it.
This was 41-42.

(2B) While Abe was in the Gold company
he had several problems. Chem
Des dealing with Puget Chemical Co - a
catalyst problem which Gold helped
him with. Gold did this work at
Penny Sugar Lab - that was one
reason he was afraid of Rich.

did some work with Mrs. Urea-Formaldehyde
(20) Blue (Ceed process Blue) this was
about summer in 45

Prior to this A.B. was trying to
develop another process, this brought
up a kind of reproduction

Never considered forming a company of
his own.

A.B. quarrelled with Hendrick, Blais.
Knox, Galswyn & Regal Chemical

Regal Chem. was doing some work
(21) on Aerial Bomb - Theodore Healey
was at Regal Chem. gave A.B.
the "shop" A.B. had an agreement
with Healey - this was prior to
Aug 44 -

Healey & Weber at Healey } both
Weber & Galswyn at Chem } began
tried to get aerial bomb away from
A.B.

(22) His (4%) trip to NY to see Finch
were to do experiment for A.B.

②D Patterson Co - making small
refracts - did a punny for them,
head come from a B made
about 500.00

Took very little time off during
the war -

Went to see B on Sundays on
evening -

Separate little projects made
for C B before went with him

1- At Hendricks -

②A When formaldehyde - needed
fillers - 4 made up as hot as
Perm Sugar

②D 2. - At Chem Deney

2 jobs on model removing
process - Clean away sludge, &
then cleaning away model

3- Calcium Strarate - determine
solubility of similar certain
conditions

4- Job for small people in
Patterson - worked at them or at

(9)

own firm

(20)

5 - Report on utilizing citrus disease for Venging - labels A B was as A B.

6 - Methyl Methacrylate ^{refractive index}
(The monomeric material for the production of "Lucite").

(20)

7 - Determining the ratios of carbon hydrogen + nitrogen in Ureum formal acid setting glue.

(20)

8 - Formulation of acetonecyanhydride

Outstanding Process of A B
- At Blow Knox. did airways from road making machine to making framing equipment.

(20)

A Glen worked on labels materials creating units for oil refineries.

(20)

With Y. Group - most of work for Ruffin - Hydrogenation Process

Formaldehyde

(10)

Brothman ^{thought they} could engineer a process from lab to production - bypassing normal steps, - pilot plants, etc.

Brothman's deal with Haley - Hank knew about.

(19) A B when working with Hank. said he did some work with Rubber Reserve Commission - C. B. told G that he would work for them with Hank's help.
Knows nothing about Bane's

(21) Chemurgy - (Main Processes of Co.).
(Oil Paint & Drug Reporter - weekly journal)
Catalytic Nickel Process

(20) A B & Aske -
- Small French Thermal Formaldehyde based setting glue.
(dealing with Chinese - plant in

(11)

(1D) Bklyn. - late 44 or early 45, started
Commission from Palentine -
Designing plants - Pak Potash Co.
Eli Shalit

C.S. Wan + Y.C. Tang.
Bus. man. Chem. Eng.

At Newark Gold die

1 - Removal of water from methyl
intermediate monomer. This was
in connection with flexi glass
process for Chinese

2 - Process for production of methyl
intermediate monomer, acrylonitrile
& acrylamide. Dupont + Amer. Cyanamid
had H.C.N. tried up in U.S.

(April issue of Chem. Eng. Apr 1947)
H.C.N. - HCN cyanide acid.

(1B) 3 - Further developed, while
at H.C.N. & on Chem. Design. He
worked on a process for making
H.C.N. (1B) had small lot of this

own while at Chem. Sec. This lab was on 32nd near Lex.

(19) Gibbs (Colonel) a chemist
~~117th St with Abr as they lived on W.D.T. - process was not possible. This was formed about May, June, 44~~

(20) Learned of B's break with Tolwyn some Oct. 44. Called Abr at his home. Then went to NY. Had called Abr at Chem Sec & was unable to get him. Dinner with Abr in restaurant in NY - Oct 44. Can't think of any particular reason for going to NY. Long walk & conversation. Went to NY several times between then & when he was lined.

Oct 44 to May 46 - 5-6 times to NY. Maybe more. Sundays or evenings. Once went to office (32nd St.)

Fermentation. St. Joseph - 44
 Disinfection
 Lab Glass Blowing

13

Gustav the ^{Reich} -
With Mr. Reich - worked on process
of separation of ~~by~~ Carbone Dioxide.
Reich wrote article

Must not built pile & put tons of dry ice
in it

John M. Calk - Publisher of ~~the~~

ent 30 to 7:30 pm

Q

5-21-50

Flintkurt Lab 83-85

32nd St. Lab office closed around Oct. 1946

Held was then working there.

Offices were at 32nd St Lab at Flintkurt.

When C. B. Associates formed, - 32nd St
was changed from a lab to an office.

Experiments conducted by G in 32nd lab
none.

By B in this lab - work on DDT
process, - B continued to work on this
process.

Para 5 - Was R, nor any agent
of Held's. Para 5 is a large scale
process

B told G on several occasions
of the Bridgeport Brass & Gunner Tank
Co arrangement in setting up C.B.A.
Told at time of long walk in Oct
1944.

Maybe in Oct 44 C.B. told G that he
would never again work for anyone
else.

Money coming in to C.B. accounts
None like Sam Houston - around 47.
were existing on C.B.'s number.
Royalties were coming to Abe as royalties.

Berish left for money reasons.

Abe had about 20 to 35 % coming
from Bridgeport Brass & Gunner Tank

(2)

at time A B A joined.

Royalties from Blaw Knox - very little
money from B B + G T paid over period
of 1/2 to 2 years.

Does not know how much A B
had when Corp founded.

Better part of Wamsucker Mile
talked about burst up with Galvinne.

What was talked about during the walk.
From beginning of talk, A B. told
what a scandal Waker was. First
part concerned troubles with Galvinne
now longer there. W + G had
committed to remove B out of
company. - G wanted share of some
bomb work, - B refused & was
kicked out. Ahe told about trouble
with G - Waker had engineering
problem & came to Ahe for
solution. Waker has previously
taken work of B and the B's share
of some sheet. B became enraged.
When B said that he had
gone to Hurling & Hurling would
A B to sign paper relinquishing
rights to D S & personal bomb.
B refused & Hurling said that Waker
had already signed & B was there
there.

(Jules Korchin may have been
independent worker doing work for
Galvinne)

Mrs Wallam worked for Hurling
Vogt - Bomb - not sure of work
for Hurling

③
Plans of B at that time - spoke
about contract with B.B. & G.T.
Also B mentioned the possibility of doing
the work for the Chinese & other companies
Put out feelers to Gail about working
with or for him.

B also told of other people who
had cheated him in business &
private life.

Told Gail about formation of
A.B.A. - possibly legal contract.

Told Gail that Org. was functioning
& doing business on 3rd St. St.

Relative to setting up lab - ~~located~~
place not recalled. A.B. Telling
about setting up a lab.

files Karcher - intended to give for himself

Oscar Vago - ~~man~~ engineer

B. and - ~~Cheney~~ full time.

(Karcher status never really clear, maybe
came in because of Chinese deal.)

Lab in Elmhurst probably opened
between Jan & May 45.

Lab at Elmhurst - money probably G.T. & B.B.
not sure of where money came from. B
has always contended that money came
from personal funds.

B as a business man - B was
a good one from some standpoint

1. - Personality & promotion ability.
2. - Estimate of probable cost - knew
market prices & amortization values etc.

④

- 3 - Knew practical side of Chem Eng
- 4 - Worked like a fiend & got others to work like fiends.

Flaws -

1. - Reached beyond himself, - reached for jobs of too great magnitude
2. - Made promises impossible of fulfillment
- became in come do these things
3. - Inability of keep personal working hours.
4. - Putting off Peter to pay Paul.
both in completion of job & financial problems
5. - Inability to keep commitments

Oct 44 - I thought his own job was secure & permanent.

Did not consider going in with B because of personal reasons. Wanted to stay with family & live in Phila.

✓ Thought of having place of own in addition to Penn State to work on Fluorine Diffusion pro. Cost \$500 to \$1,000, not much equipment necessary.

(wrote 48 course at Phila College of Pharmacy) 10/17/49 to 12/19/49
Course in Physiology - by Amer Chem Society

~~Have~~ Discussed Gelas with B only once or twice - wrote Gelas off as a known acquaintance.

B took M M to Switzerland since he said he needed a pay. Mrs B - went up - Mrs. B accepted B's political leanings.

Abe's closest friends
Julius Kerschheim

Nadell - may have put money into A B after 48. Not a parentish.
Vago, Borish
not plainly friendly - may still be friendly

Never met any of B's friends during his trips to N.Y.

Oct 46 A B closed office at 32nd St & opened at Chatham Pharmacy.

Dougherty might have gone with Gold on both trips to N.Y. -

Dougherty definitely went with Gold to Beirut & Moscow

May 1945 visit to Elmhurst - he knew it was his first visit to Elmhurst

Walk with Abe in fall of 45 from Elmhurst. Abe told about troubles he was having with employees. They were

6
doing floppy work. Portenbury Gushallan.
At the barrowed 200 from Yall. This he
paid back.

Let barrowed 100 or 200 from Cain Exchange
Bank in Phella while Bis was not
paying his employees.

Ramani - Hindus @

Prof Bernard Koopman - Columbus, U.
Penn. Pa. Probably and 42

At MED -

Brathman knew a Peter
in NY with his wife. Very young fellow.
A good recommendation -
Peter worked at Oak Ridge.
Did not Peter after Gold went to
work with Brathman.

Nov 1937 Hurt at Penn Sugar
Apr 1938 " " " "

Spent all the time in Pekin etc
with Hargherly - they were back on the
same business

Relatives in Europe - none known on Mother's side
" " " " father "

Kochanby - friend of father, board with
Gold in Switzerland

5/22/50

1936. I engaged in arduous
espionage over a period of years
from '36 to 1944. This started
in fall of 1936. At that time I
was a member of a group about the
possibility of joining the C.P. Sometime
in fall of '36 this man came to
my house

medium height

Stocky

Blonde hair

lt. grey eyes

pleasant manner

He told me that he heard I
was interested in Sov Union, could enable
me to do some helpful work for
Sov Union

Paul Smith it was
a false name. Friend called him
anything but Paul

We started this work at Penny
Sugar, part-time from America Chem
Work. Filed report with P.S.

Concerning working of several processes.
They were as complete report as
I could make them. Value, I don't
know. Wonder if this was not
part of a build up.

In 1938 we ran out of material
with Penny Sugar. Kept getting
pressed to think of people who
might be possible. Could not
think of any. Then decided to go to
school at Xavier. This led to quarters
with Paul's successor. Knew him as

(2)

Steve

Handwritten person, usually
needed a phone.

Taller than I, floppy hair,
infectious grin. I think a Russian
accent. He was several stories
of Kamm.

Small, wiry,
little mustache,
smaller than I.

I

Small man - Sam, met him
after Galas, about 1941, summer,
he is man I worked with up to
Early winter, Jan or Feb 1944, told
far more imp work, by Sam. Consider
carefully everything ever did & consider
each move. Told he was to meet
Klaus Fuchs. Probably Feb 1944,
met F. downtown East side
near playground or boys club. Then
F. was carrying tennis balls,
I carrying gloves & carrying green
covered book. F. expected G.
Did not know at time I met
him what he was working on
but he told me - seemed I did
not know he was Eng until I
met him. We went for about
walk had dinner Mary Wolfes.
Took a cab to this rect. Did not
talking in rect. arranged to meet
again. Monthly made arrangements to
meet next time. Said he was
working for M.E.D. Both took
for guitars & waxes. No more
restrain - brief, mostly, fully
say hello. Just to pass info.
Talk if necessary. During period
Feb until warm weather met
him 5-6 times. On at least
2 occasions. On at least F.
passed info to Gold. This was
written material. I over looked
monthly math. occasions

Pretty good sized bundle of paper. Could
go in pockets. I passed them over
first to Sam & then to John.

John
taller than I
dark hair

eyes
fairly like complex
looked like a Georgian,
he was man with Wilson & started
to work. first met in late spring
or summer of 44

Supposedly meet K in Brooklyn
at Bell Cinema. Eastern Ohio -
he never showed; summer 44, I
went there twice. This was in
Aug of 44. Last touch with F.

John found him well lead to
peak of trail. That was K's sister.
Went to Boston once in Sept or Oct
44. No one there at Cambridge.

2nd time went there & found her
home. This was in late 44 or early
45. Then late in 44. Told
Mr. H. he was giving F. & that
he was sent away. I used none of
Mr. Raymond. Before he went
back & saw Mrs. H. a person
time. F. was live there at Christmas
but never made it. I went there
after Christ. 2nd time left money
for F. to call address in N.Y.
I can not recall address. Somewhere in
Manhattan. Something like Kaplan.
Jerome K. - I was given this

address. John had given the address to Gold. I had called & John gave me some info with Fr. Went up to Boston & saw Fr. Fr. said he was located at Los Alamitos, N.M. Have Gold more info on paper. Arranged to meet early June 45 in Santa Fe. I met him in early June 45, took vacation & went to Santa Fe. He came got there on a Saturday. Home to Allentown by train, then bus to Santa Fe. Meet Fr. there very briefly. Got info. & returned to ~~San Francisco~~ ^{San Francisco} turned over to John. Made arrangements at that time to meet him middle or end of Sept. Did & received info. Second time went by train from here to Chicago. ~~Second time by train~~ ^{Second time by train} to Albuquerque & San Fe. Got info. Returned by plane to Kansas City, train to Chicago, & N.Y. This route was necessary because of crowded travel conditions. That was last time I saw Fr. When returned to N.Y. turned over to Dan info after day or two. Went to Phila first. Could not see John immediately.

Went over to see Mrs. Hemminger in Cambridge, Jan or Feb 46. Fr. was due to come East again to go to England. I missed connection Mrs. H. told Fr. that Fr. was due

to return to England & never visit him again.

When returning from that trip & was supposed to meet John at Earle Theatre in Bronx near John's Bill Park. John never showed up & I haven't seen him since nor Mrs. H.

Never received any money from him. John gave \$1500 to give to him in Boston. John told me to handle matters diplomatically suggest sister might need it. I got very upset & refused to accept. I knew where info was going.

John etc did not need to convince me. Did not need propaganda.

5/22/50

1. Would like to advise Hospital
he will not be in.
2. Would like to furnish information
re continuance of experimental work
at Hospital to someone there
3. Has expressed a desire to handle
or have handled the return of
certain books to Hospital & other
places as well as certain bills to
to be paid
- 4.
- 4.

looked like New Yorker.

Handwritten

Teeth - not too white, fairly regular

Smoked a lot

Eyes - light, prob brown

fairly heavy eyebrows

Walked like any small man, ordinary

Dress - not too well, not sloppy

Generally wore a hat.

Could recognize a picture of Sam

No glasses.

Occup - probably mech. engineer, good
knowledge of mathematics

Rochester -

Martin -

Nationality -

Gold & Gordon.

HHB-

5-23-50

Uncle I

Slight

27-28 yrs.

Steel rimmed glasses

Blond, wavy hair

Light blue or grey eyes

Wedge shaped, for like nose

fairly broad mouth

5'6" - 5'7"

145

Normal, erect carriage

fairly heavy lense in glasses

Normal dress

no hat

Fastum Kodak - Rochester

Uncle II

late 41 or early 42

Martin

5'10" - 11"

165

42-43 now

Light brown hair

Brown eyes

fairly wide mouth, nothing of lips

Thin face

Gen'l stature - bony

Look like German

Once wore cloth, gapped jacket

Never did make any future apt'te with these indiv.

I possible for him use as go-between in Up State N.Y. and other.

① None of these people were trustworthy from in eyes of Sam and I didn't know enough about Sam - possibly they were after something with - why expose someone like Sam - why and someone like Sam.

② May likely be that they wanted

Miller but to the

an Am. & have someone free of
account to meet these people.

Matt. I am giving all instructions to
Harry to have him meet these people.

Someone who wouldn't be amazed or shocked
to know what they were handling.

Reliable, as far as appointments

(Once told about someone or some-
thing, catching a boat. did not apply
to F.)

Someone who would not ask a
lot of questions.

Most of the 4 people in N.Y. State
seemed like beginners, in that they
kept appointments on the dot. After being
in the work for a while, people took
a tendency to become a little lax
to treat them as business operations.
These people all gave the impression
of being novices. Not wide-eyed innocents.

(The whole business, from 36 to
46 seemed like drudgery to Harry. He
did not get a bang out of it.)

The stuff which the 4 gave Harry
was probably simple. But he felt that

these people may have been "one shot" jobs. Otherwise Harry probably would have contacted them again.

The Italian looking person in Bruggals definitely seemed like a novice & one shot.

These people may have entered the Army, however, most of them being of draft age.

Harry usually had good descriptions of these people & something very definite so there would be no mix up.

Example of Recognition in Meeting

"Question - where is the Hotel Dymore?"

"Ans. - "I don't know. Have you ever stayed at the Palmer House?"

Some owner that might not be given by some one else by mistake & cause an error.

Sam would verbally give descriptions of these people to Ed. They would walk for a while, Sam would give descrypt, Harry repeat it, then Sam again, then Harry again. Nothing of this sort was ever written, much too dangerous.

River - maybe Charles, a building of
some sort, like a Museum or Hall, where
Fanny Hall

~~Some arrangements made~~
suggested to Fred by John, at
time I saw I in Cambridge, plans
I suggested to I plans for another
meeting in Boston, in event I
returned to Boston. Arrangements were
discussed but never carried out.

3. Little man with glasses

Syracuse.

Age - 27-28

Silver rimmed glasses

light hair, eyes, complexion

little

Teller the 4.

Weight - ? 145

not bulky.

(Could recognize picture)

Met him once

Probably worked at Crane-Hinds in Syracuse

Frank's last saw in 1943.

4- Italian looking man

About 40

large man

heavy beard - shaven, but blue black

long nose

Not recall where met

Hardly spoke

Rocky - ?

Gail Turned over info to

1- Martin - over to Sam, same evening. Met Rocker, was Buffalo.

2- Large man - To Sam

3 & 4 Unknown -

1- 5'8" - 9"

2- 5'10"

Both had Slavic cast of features

No. 2 - Had powdered blonde hair

map of Santa Fe

Total of 4 people American

- all gave info to Gold
- 1 - Martin, whom I met twice
one in Rochester 2nd same area.
2 meetings with Martin were close
together
 - 2 - Large man in Buffalo, who gave
info to Gold
 - 3 - Small man with glasses in Syracuse
(Brown - Hanks - Syracuse)
 - 4 - Pretty big man, Italian, in Syracuse
or Buffalo

(all arranged for meetings were made for Gold
by Sam)

- all of nature of this area
- 1 - Martin - around Pearl Harbor in Puerto
Angular, born -
looks like Brennan
I gave info to Gold
met Martin twice.
Eastern Kodak - nature but feels
Martin knew something about Eastern

- same
- 2 - Large man (met him only once)
did not meet him again. Told Sam
they looked like Matt Gaff
Buffalo - no idea where he worked
Met near Union Station.
Not too much hair
Age - 35

RVB

5-23-50

Martin - Rocket - (rec'd material)

American -

5' 11"

35 yrs old.
maybe younger

thin face, resembles Brennan

165

Light hair

Bony build

general set of mouth & Carriage somewhat like Brennan

Dress - once wore a knot around jacket.

Technical man, - chemist or engineer.

Probably Eastman Kodak

Probably could recognize pictures

1st. March 4/5

2nd. About 3 weeks later

3rd. About 6 weeks later (May 4/5) (rec'd info)

4th. In Bronx around 180th - 180th St. - Fordham

Five weeks after 3rd. Near Movie Theatre.

Sam -

not an American - only one of the lot who could physically pass as an American, no foreign cut to clothes.

very little accent.

Once told Y that he had been in Mexico. Nothing as to when, how long or what doing.

Also spent the 1500. Intense meeting in 7-room
 Remembrance Mrs H was there for example, and
 I suggested she leave of children on shopping
 20 minute meeting.

Reason for 6 month delay: I could
 not get away until then. I also tied
 up.

* Returned NY some day. Does not remember
 where he saw John ~~Mayhew~~ ~~Metropolitan~~ ~~in B'klyn~~
 in NYC

Next From Jan 45 to Santa Fe
 Saw John perhaps only once.
 met him in a bar 3rd Ave somewhere in 40's
 few days before I went to S.F.

June '45 Possible purposes
 1 - Make sure Fred would go.
 2 - Make arrangement to meet John in B'klyn on return.
 May have met John in B'klyn on return.
 Metropolitan bar still a memory.
 John maybe took stuff & again met
 I met that night in B'klyn. Can't
 recall whether in corner or bar. Usually
 tried to pick place where at least one
 had been there before. John possibly
 lived in neighborhood before then.
 Not quite tough neighborhood.
 No extremes in neighborhood. Not too
 badly crowded, & not too deserted.

Next Does not recall prelim meeting
 with J.
 I was delayed about 5 minutes, -
 unusual.
 Betty Anne returned to Phila with
 material. I probably could not get to
 NY to see John. Pres. met I as attorney

meeting. On way back stayed at Palmer House. Registered. Doc. not recall what name, probably was Harry Bell.
Raymond.

* Out beyond Jackson Heights, met John and turned over info.

No def. arrang. made with F. as Doc. Fe re next meeting. Told G. he did not believe he would return to England shortly. G. could inquire from father re his location.

Subseq. meeting with John. near St. George's Hotel in B'klyn. Before first 7 year. John was very touchy. Very apprehensive. Told G. they had to be careful. Definite impression that John had the wind up.

John made couple of other appointments in Jamaica, 1 early theater. About only place G. & J. never met was in Richmond.

St. Klaus Kuch

- 3 -

Call made before the City left -
Sate away to see Grand where he used
to live - they knew of him & were
to search a narrow place - on 27th. St.
West - right here he was living.
John had given him the wish. That
Robert was to make imp. at the
address. But Mr. J. was down
town - neighborhood of Wash. Sq. - and
time was up of town beyond Columbia
Univ. Told J. that F. had left -
J. told him to wait tight.

##

Subj. J. gave Heinemann address in
Columbia - Lakeview (southern side).
I agreed that our best thing to do
(call my company) told it to you etc -
didn't know where I was. Told H's didn't
know nature of F's work. Administrator gave
John to get out fast if R.H. was there. Was
with Mrs. H. at matter of job. Heinemanns are
away.

This was on a Sunday. Told John off
a few days or week later.

Oct or Nov 44. To Cambridge again. Met
Mrs. H. Meeting very pleasant. She said
I had been through 2 S. as expected
then home Christmas. I was there very briefly
left ^{nothing} with for F. Later told John of what
happened.

Christmas 44 - after Christmas day. was
Christmas week. Met F. there. Told I
when he worked. Made definite date for Jan 22.

① Bro. saw Ted Gold been a'd in Bona & Process.

② Bro. & Gold had very little comm. w/ each other. Gold thought he was a phony ???

③ Gold in Br. has send some letters 5/46 & after that lived at Br. home & finally came here in Richfield

④ Bro. knew he was an Agent (Gold told) when he was contacted himself to Br. and some of Frank Hessler & used Gold name to contact Smith - took process to school. Gold ad. Butler, if he was a legit Agent, was not a very info on or from Gold in mind. Butler asked Gold to ~~contact~~ him personally to make all the contacts for him ~~and~~ if to see if Br. could be seen Russian work (legit).

⑤ After the conf. ad. Butler was a Com. t.

A Pavel P Mikhailov - maybe turned
info over to in Buffalo, Rochester
Lyon

* Paulov, V. - possible Buffalo

* Brown - does not believe in John,
but general resemblance

* Taurin. - reminds of man in 38

* Luccins, - somewhat like one of Russians
in Buffalo

Queensboro Bridge - 1st Ave ?

May have had 6 meetings - Central Park
sign a bill.

~~Home~~

Only 1 meeting in Boston & in home.

Long N.Y. - Justice when have gone to
Salem Pa

5-27-50

Sam - 1941 - 4943 to early 44'

✓ Small eyes

✓ Sparse light brown hair

✓ Slightly Cape

✓ Dark Eyes

✓ Nose - not quite str. when looking at front

Age - 38-39 (1941)

✓ Ht. - about 5'6, maybe smaller (5'5" - 7")

✓ Skin on hands smooth.

✓ 145 lbs.

✓ Teeth - somewhat yellow

✓ Inhaled cigarettes, no holder

✓ Eye burn - possibly smoke or blood shot.

Philib. culture a nondescript afternoon - intimate
to Ht. that he should be a close to
the same or possible - no hand
clothes

✓ Clothes - brown man (after wear ^{for} gaberdine
suit - very usual, etc.) - ~~shodden~~
very shoddily dressed.
He is a mechanical engineer.

Only met - Travel from Balon - about latter
part of 1941

Simon Semonov - Philib. in it.

5-23-50

Int. the 3 weeks.

end meeting - upper Manhattan - not in the Bronx -
on East side.

Weeks (May '48)

3rd meeting - got info - got in exceedingly
late side street - passed the police
didn't recall any car. & also
must have made arrangements
to meet again. ~~at the~~ Ford
usually at approx. time. Call
recall what Borough it was in.
in form of phone about 15 min -
recall got to phone - passing
over a quickie - willing didn't
know where to meet Ford.

*
may not
be recall

Usually run from time while later Ford
meeting.

5 weeks (Feb Jan - early July)

4th meeting - Bronx - owned 1st floor - 1st floor -
not close for Bronx Hudson Union -
Grand
Conrad met on 1st. new main floor -
with him from out of time - 1 hr.
or 1 1/2 of hr. - called all time - don't
recall any def. com. at this
meeting. No phone that time.

5th meeting - ~~with~~ ^{late July} 3 weeks later 4th - met him
in Queens - 2.1. not too far out
in Queens - went on from Jackson
Hightower - met at by subway. One
he saw info - also meeting - don't
recall any com. 1/2 hr. later

X

father as I see you wanted
to John. Found a the police -
not heard of - seemed to recall
in any store. Meeting with
John Very short.

pt. 24 - 24 Aug.

6th Meeting - Fresh dirt shown up -
Bell Crin - Enter P. King - Bly
in Bly, Billie King - King
and for get a while away.
John didn't show up either - couldn't
dinner - probably Man - it got too

*

John - alt. meeting - 1 hour later
you that up.

7th - Central Pub dirt shown up at
alt. meeting

Alt. meeting week - 2 weeks at
most. - John - ? - long discussion
on what to do. - sit tight

~~Alt. Meeting~~

Harry had 4 weeks of meeting - 1st
dinner J's - manager K. V. - could
get money, blow - got family.

Buffalo - Given maps to H.G.

Physically big - powerful
Long brown sealed envelopes.

One case, one of these people in B gave me
prints.

Buffalo, Rochester Syracuse
most of trips in summer of 42, perhaps
1st. of 48.

Rochester - late 41, probably before
Pearl Harbor.

met Martin.

I gave the material to someone other than
Sam. Probably went to Buffalo to
give material. Was on a Sunday.

5-26-56

John - Reminds Mr.

Victoria - daughter
 answering of turning back of Germany
 from Moscow or Stalingrad
 1945 or late 44 (well)
 She must have been about
 2 yrs old.

Possibly another child
 Sunday morning - good weather
 called Vicki
 She may have been here with
 John.

Unnotched fellow; may have been
 a little older than Gold. Mustache
 relatively small, dark brown.

Fred - STEVE

5' 9"

1 - Stragly hair, not too well combed
 1 - Pale complexion.

Barky eyebrows

Usually needed a phase
 blondish beard

wide mouth

Light eyes

Shambly walk

deprecating look & appearance

Not too changed up about work

Sickly -

looked frowzy - not a trim
 thru necessity.

Light brown hair

Considerably older than G. - about 35 in '36-37

Sten left and feeling well
 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100

weight?

Small
 Fine accent

(2)

Period of acc. with ^{Star} Fred. - from sometime
in 37 to early 38.
(Paul fell by 36 to summer of 37)
Two periods in which didn't see him
Nov 37, burned & laid up -
Spring 38 laid up again
Burned day before going to N.Y. in Sept -
Met Fred always in N.Y.
Doubts met Fred in Phila.

{ Paul evidently expected to be here
for longer time, - may have gone back
in Germany in 37. Paul had given
no hint of this, probably a surprise
to Paul.

{ Paul turned ^{Star} over to Fred somewhere
my town - above or a little ^{Star} before
below Columbia. Walked along
B'way or parallel street. Paul said
they would have to part now. Smelling
very faint had come up. would
meet man coming down street
toward them. Paul pointed ^{Star} to
^{Star} Fred. Paul left almost immediately.
Last seen of Paul.

{ ^{Star} Fred gave impression that he was
married

(Never any car involved in any of
these meets with anyone
Does not recall anyone mentioning
anything about a car.)

Fred may have lived in Bklyn.

Paul Smith ✓

30-35 ✓

5' 9" or 8" ✓

Light hair - silver blonde ✓

Fair complexion.

Pale

Light eyes ✓

fairly broad face ✓

agreeable voice, - regular, strong ✓
165 - ✓

Very light brows ✓

Square chin ✓

(Denmark - maybe he said something
about Danish life)

build - stocky ✓, pretty broad shoulders

liked to eat in Childs. -

Childs near Columbus Circle.

One eating there, - waitress
evidently familiar with him.

waitress brought food as she
knew he wanted it.

Extremely pleasant manner

Personality very without
being obvious about it.

Definite impression that Harry was the
first D.S. he had known

Almost beautiful hands. - hands
hands but very well shaped.

Hands well kept & manicured.

Not but not ostentatious dress
Love impr. of being married,

but feels Paul's wife not here.

Winter 37, Jan, Feb, Paul had
had cold. Paul going home for a year

and wearing. Good idea of bookish apt.
About 2 meetings in Phila, real
in NY.

(Plain belt buckle. No jewelry - no
initials in hat or business)

Meetings arranged meet to meet
with alternate meets, usually
not more than 2nd alternate.

Early in person. arrange for meeting
same place later -

Once made mistake & arrange meeting
from Tommy

After that alternate meet was
in different place.

(Paul may have done good deal of
travel. So did Fred.

→ Fred may have been ~~Swan~~
Swantz, Schwartz.
definite Russian accent

Paul spent money shortly
after meeting E. Does not know
who wanted to buy books.

"The Chem. & Technology of
Soaps, Gums & Oils" Lankowicz
McMillan Co. - an English book.
Standard text - 3 vols. They have
been 1936 editions.

(Met Paul. 6-8 times
1 Cal. Calif
2 Towson Hall

3- Bury near 86 or 83rd on
the east side of Street Town
Central Park.

Black white paper
usually pencil
good handwriting as possible
Six or seven pages.

Return from Xavier, Jhe Gues
Early fall of 1940.
Nov or Dec that saw later.

(al?) Gols called on phone to home.
Was in Phila.
Said he was an old friend of little
fellow
Eddie or Steve -
also friend of Fred.
(Must have had a dossier or file)
Gols suggested H. come down
town & meet him. Did at
either Walters or up street from Tuller's
Browway "
wanted to know what Gols had
done - went over two or 3 times.
Jhe may have taken notes on what
H. told him.
Started off like little guy - was
critical about H. returning to Penn State

Would to know Pigot & Palony, - would
be better to get in front or more critical
work. Rots were there - did not want to
move. This annoyed H. - Little
fellow kept telling I was
meeting anyone or getting anywhere.

Little guy may have been Fred
& other guy Steve.

If Swartz was 1st man was Swartz.
May have been Steve Swartz.

→ Brothman business might have been
as result of 2nd or maybe 3rd time.

H. got impression that his predecessor
was not having much success in handling
Brothman.

2nd meet with Jake in N.Y. Got
many were downtown. Flat from Hedy
(Golas office in World Court)

Another meet in downtown area
near Washington Square. Brothman
only contact with Golas. Meeting
analyzed in some manner as well
Paul. Meetings about month apart.
Total of about 4 meetings with
Jake. Not recall ever having
turned over anything to Jake, except
Stuffs Ben Long.

For 3 things from Brothman. Could
turn the stuff over. Brothman just
would to expand Brothman.

Might have turned stuff over to
Golas in self defense. Love story

a bad time re Bath. Should
make Bath produce

One of things turned over was
extremely inconsequential was a
reaction vessel. Harry turned it
in & got hole torn off later.

M. G. - no notations, nothing -
didn't want kettles.

Downington Iron

was honestly fascinated by Abe.

Struck by Abe's extreme Bohemianism
every hour, promises to wife & people.
Abe always kept prodding H. - Did
H. ever see "that fellow" again.

Abe could build industries of S. U.

50 is a year ideas. Even later
Abe talked about possibility of work with
S. U. etc.

Sam laughed about Abe's ideas -
laughed himself sick - They had
good design & design men

What we want is fingered proof - ^{cracking plant.}

Sam once visited Sun Oil Co

officially here in Philadelphia - the
offices. Possibly 43. Even think
the visited Belco

Kalos entirely & to Sam in
early 41. Last 3 months with
Sam then long time long.

H tried to push Abe's idea to
get Abe off his neck.

Gov idea Persson had been often
burned in past in legal deals.

thinks they dropped Abe. H tried on
complez occasions

One thing Abe did & H turned over
to Sam was mining material. Collectin
of papers Brail had written terrific
treasure. ~~That was about time of~~
Maybe early in 42. Idea it was
after Hendrick. That was only thing
ever any good.

H told about 42 to Jorges Brother.
When Abe left H. Persons lost
interest in him. H balled out for
permitting Abe to leave H. Didn't
care what Abe did - stories
in what Hendrick did. More mine-
bugger stuff. Hend were making it
for profits & people apparently satisfied

H never completely dropped Abe.
Once mentioned Abe to John & got
balled out - forgot Abe, H. suggest
in something more simple.

After he left Golumine & started
Abe Bril. Assoc. (15 Aug 44)

H. doesn't necessarily believe story
of Golumine & Huby & treasure of
Abe.

Did H. know any people with
money - could H. put any money
in it.

Mentioned Abe over to John -
got hell.

John and suggests H get a
job less demanding in nature
than Olan Soren

Suggested that H. start a lab - may be
thousands of it. Couple of thousand. - wanted
to try thermal diffusion.

Talked of possibly opening lab - H not
very personable. Dropped idea. They
would have given the money maybe
some day. Covers with either Sam or
John.

Abe tried to have H. get Rademacher
interview via DOT or Aeronaut Board. If
anyone it was Sam - John did not
ring bell.

John was not the really
skilled operator that Sam was.
John knew N.Y. pretty well, not at
first but later idea of travels all
over town. Sam was better agent
than John.

Sam probably just told H. to go to
a coffee place & there met John.

Maybe 34th below 7 & 8th ^{corner of 34th & 8th}
John knew very well who H. was
" seemed a little unsure - nervous.
John seemed a bit jittery. " Is this
The right guy "

(I remember in Buffalo etc. were all attempts
for Sam & one of these I spoke
extremely broken English - harshly
magnanimous word -

~~John, Sam &~~

Paul Smith. 1958 was not Rademacher
Believed Chosen -

Little fellow with mustache (Fred) def a
Russian.
Sam - ~~thought~~ ^{thought} he was a Russian
~~John~~ - had accents, Slavic. Heard
Pales speak with that accent.
John - good looking guy. - reg features
teeth etc. Was also Russian.

First meeting extremely brief, merely
identification. Weather not too bad.
H. was wearing topcoat, not winter
time.

They wanted Abe to forget
that H. existed. Didn't want H.
to see Abe again, - drop out.
Rum May have gotten info on Abe from 2
sources.

About 4 lengthy conversations with
John was 7 20 or so meetings

1 - Russell Br. -

concern possible of locating

Kane - full of 44

2 - Before H. went to Cambridge

3 - lengthy convos after John going
H. ~~Hammond~~ ^{advises}

3 - lengthy convos before H.
went to Santa Fe. ^{not home} ~~Conrad~~ whom
H. was to ask Fuchs - how the
work was progressing.

John never suggested H. go to
England with G. Never mentioned
that John might go to Eng with
Fuchs.

Something definite about array during

2nd meet with F. re latter
return to England. Someone meeting
F. there.

Sept 45, H. thinks John asked
to see if possibly F. returning
to England, & see how Russen could
get in touch with him there.

H. was told by F. to get
in touch with him in Janu-
late 45 or early 46.

H. had idea later that John
was arranging method or means for
F. to be contacted in England.

H. rules out possible of him going
to England. Passport, visa etc.

Does not rule out possible that
John may have taken up formally
further re F. back in London.

Pirles & Hallaway - } did not know of
Chodwick - } F.'s activities.

Crescent -
Poddington & Seddington - had
something to do with meeting
with F. in England. One of
persons would be carrying 4 or
5 books on a string. Also a
purple book. Also meet scheduled
for Saturday night. 1st or 2nd or 3rd Sat in the
F. week. Suggested above
These meets in England were to occur
regularly. This was first time
arrangement made with anyone
like 1st or 2nd Sat etc.
Whether H. nor F. had any idea who they
would be

Always told impers. that John and
Russians were secret.

H. Thumb his work with F was kept
top secret also even among Russians

Yakovlev - no -
Boris V. Utrubin - Similar, but Paul
is much fuller face.
Paul was older.

J. A. Parfentiev - Looks somewhat
Fedor Alexandrovich like 2nd man, same
+ size

Vitali Paulov - may have been one of
Persons in Buffalo.

Panel ^{Petrovich} Mikhailov - Somewhat
like people in
Buffalo

Serge Mikhailov Not unlike
Paul -

Kapitelzoff, ^{Michael D.} ~~John D.~~ - Somewhat
like little
mustached guy

Tsurin, Joseph - Looks somewhat
like little
fellow

Yakovlev, Anatoli - Not like John

(Semenov visited several
oil refineries in U.S. on USSR
business) Had been in Panama

Dmitri Ivanovich Kolesnikov
Idea of Paul

Steve Komarov, Nikolai I -
Looks like 2nd man,
Steve Swartz
Slightly appearance

Kondrachkin, Mikhail M.
Familiar face

Korobov, Mitrophan I.
Looks like 2nd man
clean up.

Steve Kostygor, Evgenii Fedorovich -
Idea of Paul & Paul
was only one who got out
of military training

John may have had an older
brother. Might have lived
in area engulfed by first
German wave.

Jackie Kolesov
Mr. Duck
Mary Mours

Buffalo foto of Hugh J. Hauley
Somewhat the appearance of the
American in Syracuse, who had
glasses, however - further description of photo

NY fotos -
Alexander G. Jakimov -
The child of Sam

Alexander T. Ivanov -
Def not John, but bears
the resemblance

Olaf N. Ivanitsky -
not John but again
resemblance

Vaciliv Ivanov -
Nose like John

Ivane E. Kamenev -
Looks familiar, some possibility
of Paul Smith

Timofei Y. Kaplin -
something familiar about
face

Paul Klavin -
Familiar face, maybe
up state N.Y. faint

Karpov. N. S. something like
Paul.

Specimen Pavel Ivanov - looks
somewhat like
a young John

3:20
3:30

Met maps of NYC
all below

Original arrangements for H to meet F.

Met at Henry St Settlement
Neighborhood completely deserted 3:40
Got afternoon

Believes Sam or John did not actually
make them. Believes 3rd party made
the arrangements & told John & Sam
who in turn told Gold.

Believes I had some means of
establishing contact or he was in
contact all the time.

Neighborhood of Central Park meeting
when I did not show up, was
in late daylight. This is only
time I missed an appointment.

I never missed a meeting

Pretty sure it was only person
meeting I.

At the Heinemans, - a Greek, or Greek
ancestry met him at Hens - spoke
about Maria. Greek was unemployed
but Hens was there.

Believes Greek already there.

Stokey

Sports jacket or

Greek accent

Close cropped hair, lying flat

Maybe was with Greek 15-20 minutes

But was probably not there all the

time.

Read 2 Children, one named
Steve. Also a real young one

Promised children a little glass
pig.

Probably will not buy or promise
a Chemical set. Not worth the money.

Convers. with Thresh & Rob. Harniman

- 1- Increase in price of steel
- 2- Talked about music - Piano quartet

Had told them he was from the
Pittsburg area, hence talk of steel.
Told them he was chemist or biologist.
Chemist.

Said he worked somewhere in Pittsburg

Use of name Raymond

- 1- Knew no one by this name
- 2- Can be first or last name.

(always pick a name which can
be used as first or last name)

Probably played with children
a little.

Told them he was married &
had 2 children.

Might have brought a box of
candy or a book.

Trips to Cambridge

1- No one

2- Mrs H. & child

3- Fr.

4- Mrs H. & the truck

May have had a pack to eat at Hemen

2nd trip - saw Mrs H + ~~something~~ ^{definitely} had something to eat

3 - Saw F - no food

4 -

⑤ Wendell Furry - Blank

Furry, Jones & Onsager - are three physicists who did work on thermal diffusion.

⑥ ^{Niels} Niels Bohr - Danish Nobel prize winner, in country worked under name of Nicholas Baker. Bohr theory of the atom. Used name of Baker for security reasons.

1st Convers a long one. ^{have to see}
2nd Meeting - Moderate duration.
Believes nothing possible until 3rd meeting.

H. thinks that he had been told to tell F. re security precautions. F. took over the discussion. F. knew much more about precautions.

F. did not like to stay in one place. F. was a very tense, intelligent individual.

seems to think there was a
different person each time, all
white -

2nd time in house when saw Mrs
Han along - young, blonde, German,
looking girl

Housekeeper or Summer occupant
told H the Hens were away

Woman in her 50's
Believe she was there 2nd time

3rd Recalls returning to NY with info
from F & turned it over to John.
Returned to Phila later that night

Irritability in last 3 months

1. - Anxiety & worry about girl

2. - Terrific urge to get caught
up in work as P. & H. Always
had more work than could
be done

3. - Felt that F had been pushed
up. This only lasted a
few days. Kept wondering
if there was anything it could
do for F.

(a) Always looked on F as a
close friend, resented British
monarchism & formality &
stiffness of Germans.
May have been one of reasons
H kept going, was regard for F.

May have seen F name in math journals. Otherwise did not have any idea of F's eventual

F knew of the electro-magnetic & gaseous diff methods were being used.

2nd Meet.

6:00 or 7:00 along Hwy West side of Hwy. Diff. bldg. Flunk's apt is in or near map book. Were going to walk across Queensway bridge, but closed for foot traffic so walked along 1st under bridge. They had met near met 59th Hwy

Walked up & down on 1st. Think F did not give them info this time.

④ Always used name Raymond with F. This name restricted to F.

Think F had had a tennis ball & book.

Used Raymond as last name with the Hammers.

④ Recalls Greek's first name was Constantine. Constantine's picture as though he was friendly with them, &

had been there on fairly reg. basis

#4 Meeting with F. in Fordham
Rd. near big movie house. They
had had dinner together. Some place
Rosenhair's. Close to Grand Central,
1800 + 7 or 8th Rd. near
big dept. store maybe Alexanders.
F. had been at this restaurant
before with the little guy.

On occasion when info
found they did not hang
around together any longer than
necessary.

Pass word when first met
F. - possibly Grand Central Station.
It was the first speaker.

Pretty sure John or Sam told
him who he was to meet.

F. wine was pretty much a shock,
the English wine. F. had been
told the man was in Ford. work.

F. apparently thought F. had more
info on F. than he actually had.

Told F. he had only been in
country a couple of weeks. F. did
not know where F. lived.

F. kept thinking F. knew all
about him + F. thought F. was
familiar with N.Y.

John was as much at sea as H
when contact lost with F.

- ⑪ spoke to Jonston, old Swede on
Noyanagar as was 77th St
Sunday morning - Jonston gave H
the understanding that F had gone
somewhere on a boat.

John did not know Mrs. H's address.
He did not know it.

- ⑫ Harry knew F had a sister born
Pembury, but did not know the name.

- ⑬ John once gave H a list of
questions to ask F when -
1 - was a question re magnetic
separation. The question was a
translation of a bad translation,
mixed up & hardly made sense.
F got a little perturbed re these
questions.

Had many meetings on Fridays.
F had great difficulty in getting
away. F never told H what
went on these meetings. F
was to supply results, not material
discussed in conferences.

F made the meeting late so
he could get away without
haste & not be followed.

Told F he was married to

Children.

Met & Glas outside my
office. Area very deserted. Recalls
it had rained.

Never met anyone with Glas.

Knows Eddie Quirk well, but
never worked for him. Quirk
had office in same building as
A.B. Glas on 3rd.

H did a little work for Quirk while
with Broth.

Journal of Gen'l Chem - in Russian -
Had once intended to learn Russian
for technical purposes.

Met John 1st time alone, front
of Church on 34th St. between Bobb's
Carm house & Right Ave on a Saturday
afternoon. Meeting arranged by Sam.

1st time H met John H ordered
Canadian Club soda, heavily drank ginger
ale. John laughed & said that Sam had
told him he always drank ginger.
~~Sam was also at the time met both~~

Sam wanted to know if H would
accept the job (7), that it was
horribly simple.

Thinks Sam told him this was last meeting between the two.

1st saw John late March or early April 44.

1- ~~John~~ Sam late Jan or Feb, details re meet with Fuchs. Also name of Fuchs.

2- Met F in February on a Sat afternoon.

3- Reported back to Sam same day.

4- Next meeting was with John. Later in that meeting met Sam. Never saw Sam again. This was between 1st & 2nd Fuchs' meeting.

Always alone with Fuchs. Only one meeting with F in Boston.

Yom Kippur, 1944⁽⁵⁾ Sept meeting - left the night that Yom Kippur was over.

Stayed at Palmer House on the way out.

Also bought a \$10.00 Raynolds' Repo

Stayed at Hilton, got reduced
rates. Called Airlines -
rode to K.C. & got bumped & plane
took Coach to ~~Chicago~~ Chicago.
Train from Chic, day coach dinner
a.m. then got Pullman space.
Then to N.Y. via N.Y. Central.

1st trip -

Chic to Chi by train
Chic by Santa Fe to Albany
Albany to S.F. by bus
S.F. to Alb. by bus
Sleeps over night in rooming house
Alb. to Chi via Santa Fe
Chi to Wash via Plane
Wash to N.Y. by train
gave info to John

2nd Trip

Chic to Chi by train
Stayed at Hilton Belmont
Train to Alb
Bus to Santa Fe
bus to Albany -
Stayed at Hilton to have address
for airlines res.
Plane from Alb. to K.C.
Train K.C. to Chic

(Pictures)
McClain, Malcolm A.
Looks somewhat like little
yellow as Eastman Kodak

H. was often asked if he knew
anything anybody in Navy Yard.

Believes instructions for meeting
with F. came from Sam. Never
gave any of the info to Sam.

(4) One meeting in May, June, or July
744, Harry did not keep. When
H. then met John, John said
it was too bad, since Sam had
now left. Sam left in June or July.

H's mother had wanted him to
come home that night.

1st met Fuchs in Feb 44

Sequence

(4) 1st - Meeting with Sam re plan to
meet F.

2nd - Reported to Sam some evening

3rd - Meeting with John, dates that
night both H & John met Sam.

1- Gold in Sept 1940 35
Same dropped early 41
Recon full 41 after German
attack on Russia.

2- Davis statement to Gold re
imp assign + gov mon of
K Buchs.

3-

6-1-50

Amerson, Connelley, family -

Met Soldier once at his home, 5-10
minutes. Postage 7 cents. Gave \$2
500 which John had given. Soldier was
N.Y.

Soldier

1. - was either Corporal or more come.
pretty chunky, curly hair - pug nose
fair complexion, 5' 7" well built, quite
young - 25 - in 1945. Wife smaller,
worked in or was trying to get work in
Albuquerque - Dark curly hair.

When he returned from Santa Fe, went
to house, same day, early evening.
I not home - Saturday night.
June 45 visit. Harry stays over
night at rooming house. Old man
who owned house said they were not
there. Old man was a native. Private
home, old but well kept. Harry
return at 8-9:00 PM Sunday.
Can't recall seeing old man second time.
Woman was Jewish - talked of difficulty
in finding kosher deli/caterers.

is I gave H. plain white envelope,
not too bulky. Thanks it was good
descriptive material of one particular
day at Los Alamos.

I I was naive. Suggested someone
else who might give info. H shut him
up. Suggest a lawyer. Mentioned a
corp who had been broken.

H. might have used name Frank
Kendler.

(Had completely forgotten G L)

I I took the money, said he needed
it badly. He not recall a receipt, - was
in H's ~~sight~~ mind, but decided against
it. Seemed to expect the money.

Thanks to I lived in Bronx. They were
back in NY to visit people in N.Y.
John H. - mother in law or father in
law address in N.Y. Probably Bronx,
maybe Brooklyn. Nothing definite
about this matter. John had some
interest, or in any case but H. off
when H. mentioned the deal.

I knew he was going to Santa Fe.
Met John in bar on 3rd Ave. Might have
been at that time, John gave H
a slip of paper containing G's name & address.
Did not tell H he was a G.D. Told
H to see this guy, - would have info for
H & G & needed money, & H was to
give him \$50 in envelope. Probably
small denom. Might all have been G's
no physical desc. Man's name that
H was to mention. "from N.Y.
sent me"

John speed through H see him
after F. This was a "while your
there" proposition.

Think Wafa was sent to kitchen
during business part. H & Wafa
himself, but did not state where
from.

H may have gone back again
in afternoon & gotten info then.

Maybe handwritten & typewritten.

Surprised & disturbed to see G & G
& his youth & apparent ignorance.

John specified that H was to meet G.
on weekend. Arrangements might have
been to see wife, otherwise, and maybe
for money only if needed.

(Narrow sidewalk, street paved, but
not well macadam, paved curb to
curb. First walked to every side of street;
if a double house, it was full
closet to the main street.

Might have been a machinist, ^{or draftsman}
^{right person for training in physics}
from something ^{day} & said

Hair - dark curly

Eyes - light or brown

Nose - straight

Jaw - square

Ht - 5' 7"

Weight - 170

Teeth - good

Mouth - somewhat broad

Gen'l apper - rather sloppy

Age - not over 25, actual young

(Recruit worked in some place with the G.I.)

Physical contour - good shape,
tanned

Had not been there too long
She had not been there long.
No children, - had not been
married long, she not obviously
pregnant.

Wife -

5'3"

good looking - nothing extra

Entered on incl. porch. At of porch
was stairs, - apt opened right on stairs.
did not have to go into down-
stairs apt.

Separated from G & wife on street.
Sunday - relig festival. Roman Catholic
festival - native costumes,
Bey event, - whole town out -
This was in early June.

I returned to home later that
afternoon, Ruth came out & walked
the block or so.

may have been auto agency on opposite
corner

Brown Clab boards above foundation. Near
the porch: few steps to porch.

Albert
Al Slack.

Sent by Sam.

He not told much, found it out
himself on repeated visits, - none to
address. Webster or West Webster NY.

1- Late 1940

2- Spring of 1941 -

3- Fall of 1941

This occurred on trip to see Sam in NY
on a Saturday night - someone picked
up to Rochester, by bus.

Had met Sam Had left Sam
at shoe company on 6th Ave near below
Gimbels, -

Took 3rd Ave bus to Union &
Grand Central, then across 4th to
the Bus Terminal. This was on a
Sat night.

Arr. Rochester on Sunday, called
Slack on phone. Looked up
number in book.

How Slack got in -

Had a friend Dick
depression & eventually died.

Nick was a radical & was the link between Slack & some or some of the people with Slack. About know if Slack gave up to Nick. It may have been first. It had been quite a while since anyone had seen Slack, he might have had direct contact with some Russian before, if for a brief while. Gold probably sent there because he was an American.

1st with Slack. ~~(at the)~~

It called on phone, and said he was friend of Nick, or maybe friend of the Russian. It said he was in town & would like to see him. Slack knew what it was talking about. Slack a bit dubious at first. The met in front of movie on Sunday a.m. Does not recall much of what transpired except that Al was to give info. but recall subject of payments to Al. Slack is Socialist & not Communist. Grad. Univ. of Syracuse. It used name Martin, says Al does not know Gold's name.

H. knew that Al worked as
Chemist for Eastman Kodak, in
photographic chemicals, in Rochester.
H. did not know what info he put.
Gen'l type of info later seen ~~developed~~
~~later chemicals~~ Chemicals used
in prep of film ^{emulsion} for Kodachrome.

② Develops used for some purpose.

③ Not sure, data on actual manufacturing
technique. H. does not know if they
ever got it.

Date for next meet. - approx date
set by H. All meets on Sunday.
Sometimes definite date & place set.
Al did not want to meet in
center of town. When nothing def.,
H. would call Al.

On 3rd occasion, H. went to
Al's home, small farm in
Whitaker West Whitaker. Met Al's
wife & Al's father, who was also
old Chemist, who used to work for
Alvay Process in Roch. Unemp.
when Lou knew them. Wife's
name maybe Sylvia, small,
Brooklyn, Jewish, family worked
for Morris. Had had some books

rheumatic heart disease. Both anxious
to have child, but Sylvia unable.

H made a total of ^{five to seven} trips to Rochester to see Al. Got
info 2 or 3 times, incl. actual
chemicals.

Sum would range approx \$200.00
Sometimes gave money to Al when no
info secured. This money given to
H by Sam. Sort of a retainer.

Assoc of Al & H - to fall of
1942.

Once Al came to N. Y. met H
near Grand Central - Thanks he
introduced Al to Sam.

Other occasion Al came to
Phila. Not recall why he came there,
North Phila station, went to eat
in Williams restaurant at end of
Frankford St - Greater Phila.
Not recall whether info or
money passed.

H stayed once at Powers Hotel,
Rochester, between Dec 41, to fall of
42.

Al's home, - very knew, near stadium,
in Kingsport. Obtained just one
type of info from Slack. Info on
~~initiation~~ procedure prep. of
very pure nitric acid used in
nitration procedure, in connect with
an explosive procedure, probably RDX.
Also got sample of RDX in
rubber container. Al told H
to be careful, but felt safe.
Al gave it a name other than
RDX. This was proof of Holston Ord.

Thinks got material on 2nd trip.
3rd trip, Al said he was going to
be trans to Chattanooga, (did not
know of Oak Ridge) thought it
was prep of extremely poisonous gas.
H. went again to Kingsport over
Christmas of 43, found out Al
had been trans. Shortly after
that Sam told H to forget Al.
They have drawn concl. after dissem
of Oak Ridge that that is where Al
went.

Right after H. returned, Sam & H

taken about locating Al thru his father.

H May have given Al his ^{home} address as Bordent St. as mail drop. This may have been given while Al was at Rocher or Tenn.

H may have kept suggesting to Sam that he give money to Al, but Sam kept putting it off.

Took RDX back to Phila, & kept it at his home. Couple days to work.

Sam would have to whip H into going to Tenn.

1- Sam -

a) away from work,

b) without Sam & employees knowing he was out of town.

c) mother, - away from home.

Sam would complain H to go to Tenn. Sam would get very interested. Like a boss.

Sam came the closest to threatening Harry. Sam would ask if it was money, he would supply, H. had mortal fear of accepting money.

Got receipts from Al on several occasions.

Told Al ^{in Rochester} what great things he could do for Russia, not to believe that German Army was not a superb striking force, - have in Russia all the more necessary that vital info be given to Russia.

Al liked H, they both played Chess together in Tenn.

Trip of Al to Phila. - was returning from Belle, West Va. ^{to Rochester} (near Charleston)
That trip was in 1942.

Howard Gochenauer, who worked for Du Pont in West Va. were saw materials for Nylon. Al paid Gochenauer info for this info. Return

Yochum thought info going to other
US firm - \$500 to \$1,500,
Yoch to Al to H to Sam.

Jumbled up desc of process which
did not include most imp step,
actual polymerization to the high
molecular weight polyamide.

What Yoch actually supplied was
many of raw materials up to the point of
nylon salt, but excl the polymerization
process, - which is most imp step.

Al saw it twice - both occurr
in West Va. - Charleston.

I became a pre dental student
in Richmond.

Wife & Child Grog - stability.

Thomas Block.

H met him 33 Jersey City at
Halbrook Co. H got Block's job
when H laid off.

Met Block thru Fred Heller at
Penn Sugar. Heller called H and
told him about job in Jersey City -
met Tom, & Tom recommended H as
his successor. Went up there during week
of bank holiday.

Knew Block had radical leaning,
this exp business did not come
up in Jersey City. It's beginning
in this work party due to debt
he owed Block, also before leave
to help Sov. Union -

Late 1935, H met Paul Smith.
Block introduced H to P.S. in
New York, downtown. Not recall how
Block got him to go to NY. Almost
impaired. Smith told H not to
see Block again, except under direct
instr of Paul Smith. Didn't obey
completely. Were & are good friends -

on one occasion, summer 37
Block injured in explosion. ^{or maybe later}
went to see B in tray in Kerney.
N.J. From the info re Block
to Fred - late 37 or early 38.
Block told Fred was hurt & wanted
I to know it, Fred passed hell -
why did H get in touch with Block.
All of contact H & Block surreptitious.
Both had idea of getting into business
by themselves.

Block was not Fred contact. Once
let drop working for Trotskyites, in
effort to determine direct link with
Traders 37-38.

Saw Block once between 38-40
in Phila during vacation

Once in 41 & 46 when both
lost contact they discussed how
to get contact - Block had lost contact
much sooner. Said Block has had
no contact since coming to Phila

Block also knew some from Decoy
he gave Harry. Thinks Block dropped

at to great extent in 37-38, Block
mentions Whitaker Chambers. Block
knew him in exp + knew Whitaker
had turned in evidence to Army action.

Not much discussion between H +
Block re actions.

6-2-50

G I

(Subject of names)

Phone number & address in NY of
G I's in laws.

Originally told by John that if
G I not there, wife would handle
the business.

G I might have had college training.
Drafting, machinework or else.

may have worked in a physics lab.
Ref. a stocky build.

Jewish name - not a Gentile name
City College, NYU.

First name may have been Martin

Owner of house - 60's white hair.

gentle demeanor. Not over 5'10"

S. pale, stooped, maybe slightly deaf & hearing

green door outside, glass door inside.
2 panel glass, wooden knobbing door
middle.

Door not in center of porch.

Used name Frank Kessler, Martin
Kessler or Frank Martin, possibly
Kessler. ^{She} Wanted to know if he knew
a Kessler in NY - was he
related.

Twenty names

Arnold Blume	✓	?
Charles Brucher	✓	✓
Ezra Finkelstein	✓	✓
George Heilman	✓	✓
Isiah Josephs	✓	✓
Kenneth Razans	✓	✓
Manny Weissbaum	?	✓
Oliver Plotkin	✓	✓
Quentin Ruchens	✓	✓
Samuel Teitlebaum	?	?
Uriah Weinberg	✓	✓
Hank Greenberg	✓	?
Sid Gordon	?	?
Max Schwartz	?	?
Manny Wolf	✓	✓
Jacob Cohen	✓	✓
David Isencho	✓	✓
David Greenglass	?	?
Sara Letzic	✓	✓
Joseph Lustig	✓	✓

Best

Probability

Something about name Greenglass rings a bell

Probably T/5

Wife maybe Ruth

204 High St not at all impossible

I'll see the day & night shift

Some Philip ^{likely} (first name) in name
of in laws, Probably in Bronx.

J. L. Normally had week-ends off

Second Try to S.F.

J. had been speaking to Security Off
at L.A. - Sec Off told J. that Army
recruited hundreds of Sov Agents, in U.S.,
but only one American Agent in Sov. U.
J. laughed & said he didn't know
how accurate. & may have repeated
this to John.

J. worried about bottles of liquor on
floor of car for party in Saturday night.

Stayed at Palmer House on York Avenue Day 45
Left this evening York Avenue & over, & went
to ~~Long~~ Alhambra.

Saw J. some day in late 70

Block

Spring or Summer 35 - Block had been asking
H if he could get info for S. U. Menchins
in touch with one man at Amtorg.

H told B difficulties involved. Copying
7 blue prints, etc, where the could get
them photo copied. Block may have made
tentative measures to make the photo copies.
Block was not in for money.

Block was generally broke

Believes Block was member of C.P. and
got in touch with Amtorg man
thru C.P.

B came to H to C.P. meeting in June, 35.
B tried to interest H in C.P. membership
This was while H worked for Halbrook.

H didn't like the people at Pers. City, C.P.
~~Jan 33~~ Feb 33 to Sept 33

H had mentioned sympathy for Sov Union - this too after
Halbrook

Orig talks with B nebulous, feeling
around. Think Smith organized this work in US -
the is indus. esp., especially Chem angle.

Block may have been in touch with
Smith in late 34. Block at that time
as Nat'l Oil products, Harmon n J. Mork
Vatour; concentrates, stuff from Vets.
that Block was giving to Smith.

Paul probably connected with Anthony. ^{Business}
got word of ~~CP~~ ^{Block} to drop ~~Block~~ ^{CP}, which they
did.

Late 35, November or so, H met P.S.
Not recall how B got him to go to N.Y.

I met P.S. near Penn Station, walked
down 12th Ave, Block introduced H. Block then
left. P.S. said S.U. very interested in info.
re solvents, & process on which Reich
was working absolute ethyl alcohol.

P.S. did not mention Reich's name.

P.S. also asked H to submit next
time a written summary of who he
was, - background, etc. That H got to
P.S. second time, some weeks later
in N.Y. Paul felt trust & place of
next meeting - in Manhattan.

~~Added.~~ ~~On~~ H was very much impressed by

P.S. Even more so later on when
of being able to help S.U. let very
fast P.S. wanted to give H money
for train for which he refused.
This was on 1st meeting.

2nd Meet - Several weeks - in December. P.S.
P.S. a written history, the info from

Donna Singer. Not further pay told from
Paul, - wanted again on wanting to pay
H. - Not recall where they section was.
H was on

School 7-10, 22

Wash 12-8.

Long days -

Good many of meetings took place in Dayton
1 or possibly 2 meetings in Phila, where
P S wanted on this to save H transfer.
P S was disappointed in downtown Phila
area for meets. - H. panicky about bumping
into Reich on street. Met P S in
downtown Phila - maybe near Fox theatre.
Drug Block - 1st or 2nd meeting. H
think he protested, but P S said
it was better. 3 should not appear.

Summer or fall of 36, as special fun
to H. P S brought H together with
B in NY for brief time, maybe
dinner.

Paul wanted to buy something for
H or gift for H's people, before
he came from H.

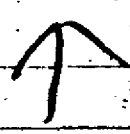
"We like to give small presents of such a nature. It helps us establish a cordial relationship."

About 4th meeting gave P. safe
3rd meeting H. gave P. list of various
process outside of sugar refining used
by Frank's Ammonia Chem. Carlstedt
H. J., near Rutherford. Related to
solvent diethyl oxalate, amyl
acetate, butyl acetate, ethyl
chloride (local anesthetic) & in all
ways on point of ~~not~~ getting up on
Reich's process - cut down petroleum
consumption of motor vehicles, made
certain amount of ethyl alcohol to
be blended with motor vehicle.
H. knew this didn't work, but P. S. said
he was very grateful.

Also told H. during second visit, that
on advance notice P. S. would photo-
copy & return in few hours.

Attitude of F to Harry -
thought good friends.

B



100

Old Tom.

Spaced, somewhat
skipped and some-
what hard of hearing.

14
11

CEMENT

Copper

No banner - my object to go on
had a duck had also clothing
and flowers.

Albuquerque N.M.

On N Oak, Elm, Locust, Mulberry,
Cedar, Spruce.

Between East Central Ave
& East Cooper Ave.

Starks

6-3-50

Paul Smith & Theo Black

4th meet with P.S. Gave info re ethyl alcohol process. Somewhere on 6th we met to go for from Gumbles. Bulky material, incl. blueprints. Photocopies I returned to H same day near Columbus Circle.

Met Paul once a month on one every six weeks. Met P.S. in all light or nine times - that is later 35 to early 37.

Gave info to Paul on about 4-5 times. Not over five. All this info was chemical processes.

P.S. insisted on paying H at least 3-4 times.

Saw Black about twice during whole assoc. with P.S. One time Pauls presence & one without P.S.

Black with Wapso from 1933 to 1943-44.

Periods of as much as whole year when I would not see Black.

Didn't let B know everything that went on with H. Neither one told each other much.

From 40 on, agreed that sooner or later both would get caught. Eng. H. gave Black some false info about himself.

1937-44. Black contact was sessions sporadic. B. they when they would get in touch when they wanted to.

What Chambers knew Black by name. It was in connection with this work.

Black & H. intended someday to start business of their own. Small Chem. supply outfit. Started to talk of this around early 38.

7 1936-46, I knew Tom

(Used Tom as an alibi to family - Tom knew H. was using this as an alibi. Tom knew why H. was using him as an alibi.

Sometime in early 40's Black let drop that ⁴² they S.U. was interested in penicillin. Black was working on it, maybe elsewhere than Vapo. That was Black's assignment at that time. Black is far superior Chemist than Barney.

Barton V. put paper, with phone to Black.

Many people jealous of Tom because of his ability.

When Barton left or died, Tom lowered on Tom & fired. Don't know why he was fired - about 44. Lincoln made it appear that Tom missed up some work. Tom then did some consulting.

work in Newark then returned to
 Chas W Berg Co. At first as Berg
 was to get Retainer & percentage
 of profits. Still on this basis.
 I introduced Block to Berg in 45.
 Berg was looking for someone, and
 I contacted him.

→ Berg has a bad heart.

For long period Block counted
 from Newark. Possibly in 1947.

H. went to Block apt once on
 Spruce St.

Spruce Chemicals recently failed.
 Very small. In a home garage
 made a boiler cleaning company.
 Block & Fass ran this outfit.
 Fass had nothing to do with this
 business.

Ernie ^{Segevman} ~~Segevman~~ ^{was} friend of
 Block - not involved in exp. other
 Ernie a chemist in Newark area.

Nicholas Molnar Labs - New York - Ernie works
 for him. Fine Organics

Fass is Brooklyn boy, a chemist,
 used to work for 'Vapes'.

Block used to have arrangements for
 Rumors to contact him at Newark apt.

Later said that they knew where he was. Late 47 - or early 48.

H & Black discussed possib of H going with A.B before he went.

Black cautioned H to forget he ever was work with S.U. Just go on as though things were normal.

Black handled rougher than H. Would make commitments & offer money, & Russians would catch.

Black got wary & disgusted long before H.

Black never picked up his CP activities again.

Black described Sam as time H was seeing Sam.

Black infiltrated the S.U.P. as Newark.

Penicillin
penicillin Black's acquaintances at times, probably other than Paul & maybe Paul's predecessor.

One Fred called H and advised date of meeting to that night - saying ~~later in~~ for up in Bronx. Met Fred about 11:30 at night. But he bawled out of him.

Never mentioned thermal diff from the Russians.

Black born Bloomsburg, Pa
Father Prof Eng Lit at Bloomsburg
Mother died when Black very young
Father remarried + Black did not get
along with step mother
Black was Penn State
while there father died.
Thank step mother now dead
Black only child

Once went to Pittsburgh on further
trip - did not meet his contact.
This in 40's after returned from Xavien.
Tom did not say much about
the trip.

After Tom's Trotskyite activities
S. J. used him for biological work.
Black once made very hazardous
trip to U. P. Med School. Strictly
no dice. Tom may have had more
than one Russ contact, things go
hosed up. May have been in Kansas
and Pittsburgh.

Tom would be given instructions
money + he would get there, make
contact + get in ditch.

Occurred perhaps in 30's + in 40's

Tom would then pay the money
out of his pocket.

Black would indicate several
times that he wanted to break

Lengthy discussion with Tom
after 12. July. concerned H. fear his
family would find out.

Saw Black after & testified.
H. got very little notice of testifying.
Saw in York in Fitchford with
Tom after testifying.

Did not see Black between summer
& testifying.

Prathman was worried before
during & after testimony. Main
concern was his racial background.

H. had not seen John since early
40s, testified July 47.

Black warned H. not to get in
touch with Prathman, said it was
just the way FBI would want.

Black & H. both being handled
by same back knew each other by
different names.

Never compared notes on any
other of the contacts.

Black said he did not know
Eliz Bentley.

Black may have known a foreign
woman. - a substitute. This

woman was probably full fledged operator. - Prob. somewhat mature woman.

This was in early 40s

Seaford Delaware - or New Castle, Del. Block used to go there. Block went there to get info. Made several trips there - ~~early 1940s~~ middle or latter 1940's.

Block usually turned over his info to H.

Block made trips to Chicago in 44, under immense difficulties

H. used to borrow from Block,

Block knew H. was going to South West on one of the trips.

Block also knows of the other one. Block knew it was big.

Not know if Block had anything big

Probably told Block about difficulties of getting time off.

Origin of Map

1-7 at Cambridge shows H. map of SF & indicates place - don't think. But not sure I gave him the map.

I may have brought map in SF

I marked on map,

Black went by coach to Chin, one by bus
43-44

6-4

1943

HT 0216

Krause-Hinds. Most existent
Big guy in Buffalo. Non-existent
Edwin in Buffalo. Non-existent

Sam & Harry discussed possibility of
getting info from Krause-Hinds.
H later discussed this with Stock.

Brothman did give info of value
on Buva-S which Brothman got
from Hendrick. Also gave info on
aerosol bomb & process he wanted
on at Chemurgy which involved
production of magnesium ^{powder, for flares & incendiaries} flares, ^{using technique}
of molten magnesium

Flares & aerosol bomb not given to
S.U. for following reason
1 - Broth kept delaying completion
of each job for long long periods
2 - H let drop to Sam that
magnesium flares & aerosol were Brothman's.

Buva-S given to S.U. Feb or Mar
42. Several times small amounts
from H's pocket to Q.B. May have
been reimbursed by Sam, maybe
not.

Broth gave info to H which was
in possession of Hendricks.

12-5
Abe + H would have hate to meet
at a bar, - Jensen on top, and
Eyebrow Bar on Church. Brath
would be so late H would be
half stiff!

Used to call Abe in N.Y., later called
from Philadelphia - No satisfactory
arrangements ever worked out for
meeting Brath -

✓ Sam told H to keep after Brath to
get him to work for U.S. Rubber, Standard
Oil, etc.

✓ Aerosol - SU never too much
interested.

✓ Ruth Levin - All the members of
Brathman Associates, incl. Naomi
Brath, were not involved in exp.

✓ Brathman was author of the
report, but the report & info therein
belong to Hendricks

Sam mentioned that he was
going to have H meet one of his
down boys - worked with Sam -

✓ Abe gave H a copy of the work
he had for Handlins.

(J. P. Clarke P.G.H., re-
temp. app. of 'Mastly Bell.' Clarke
called H on Tuesday, matter not
cleared until Thursday.)

✓ Halas or Bentley proc. first copies
of Brathmans.

✓ Nobody took over Brathman
from H. Rumors not interested.

✓ I was told to order B. to
stay at Handlins. However, B.
had actually left Handlins & had
gone to chemistry.

(B - 4 "Patterson, N.J.)
Occupied what had been an old
brewery. (where H earned the \$3-5,000.00)

✓ Abe gave H to Buva's near
Hotel New Yorker, - on street.

H turned it over to Lou near
6th Ave or 7th Ave, prob 24th 23rd &
Feb or March probably Mar, middle of
week, evening.

Abe took it for granted that
mentioned at J. City H about Buva's

Movie theatre in Buffalo -

H - wrote to Ruth + got info from Al - someone's down in Toronto. H was running out of dough. met Sam in Buffalo. Sam took material from H. ^{1 duplicate} said he would meet H later in lounge of movie. H went into movie. There was no downstairs lounge. Hour + half passed - no Sam. H met Sam on way in, they took a brief walk - broke up, I smell away for next meeting.

7/1/1

Always knew in advance when getting info from Guchs.

Bar on Madison near 77th - H + F having a drink. East side of street. Nothing passed on this occasion.

6-5-50

A.B. later told H in 43-44 that S.U. had purchased, legally, a synthetic rubber process or plant. Ube took this as a reflection on his ability.

Close to Memorial day, - 1947, - day that Shannon & O'Brien interviewed Brathman. H had no idea B was being interviewed at office - & at lat. One of B's associates told H that Intern Rev. men upstairs. H walked in & B. was shaking - very white. He got in touch with H -

"Cover my life" - said & B. was there; mentioned John (Golos) - & Eliz Bentley who B. knew as Helen. Must make up story - Make up some story you knew Golos. Oh spur of moment - thought of Carter Goodrich, who was dead. Abs described Golos. I took guess as to photo. -

When I got questions by Shannon & O'Brien told the story -

Man who hunted H up was Sam.

2
Believes Brath gave H away to I.B.D.
Sam was the one who sent H to Brathman.

Told story re Yolas so long he
believed the story himself.

Sam first contacted H in late
summer or fall of 40. He sent H to
Brathman.

H did not like Abe telling
Mossawitz re activities.

H & Abe got together that night.
Abe said - "Look H, you're not
sore that I brought you in are you?"

Signify did not dawn on H
for a long, long, time, - just in
Philadelphia.

Abe made some remarks before
H went before Grand Jury.

Brath knew & met Sam. H
was present. Sam Brath pep talk -
~~Abe took~~ Sam introduced to Brith
at Lincoln Hotel, room, - maybe Harry name.

dealer on Harry Gold, - late 42 or
early 43. Bedroom + sitting room.
Broth introduced to Abr as Russian +
news arrival. Spent good part
of evening there. Stayed over
until following morning. Broth
was much impressed, but went
back to prove old ways.

Broth had Gurne Burns and
was working for Chemistry.

Proo introduced Abr to Sam as
Semon, Stanley, - etc.

He said Sam was very prominent
visitor from Soviet Union. Wanted
to meet Abr personally + thank him
for work he had done. Whole purpose
was to get Abr to work for a big
outfit. Opposite result. Strengthened
Abr's resolve.

Way of introduction was a mistake.
Abr constantly begged # to
get legit work for S.U.

Sam told # that he was to

meet Lbr (Jewish Holiday) - H went
to NY. ~~Also~~ Sam told H. Lbr
couldn't make appt - religious.
Sam changed time of meeting - next
time Lbr didn't show up either.

Jumbled up on Bratt from Sam -
Sam told H. Bratt was Govt.
Special. Learned all about Bratt
from Bratt.

Saw Bratt on 3rd attempt.

Sam contacted H in manner
in which Golos contact was described.

Long familiarity with Mexico, - Brazil -
Sam said he was friend of Fred's
Now that H was grad of college -
more valuable.

Dr 43, H had gone to NY 4
times in one week to meet
Br. & each meeting followed
by one with Sam. H stayed
on Exchange Hotel so long, bartender
knew him. H protested on Saturday

night to Sam, that he only had to see
Brath next day - got the report a couple
of months later - Burr's report.

Sam came to Hall with Harry -
forbade him to see Brath the next night.
Said H. was exhausted. How can H. explain
such actions to people. Sam let Harry
Abr wouldn't have the info the next day -
said it would probably be about 3 weeks.

Farmers meeting place

94 + 57th St. Harry Hudson Hotel.

Ferris Wheel Bar. - Sam personally
took H. to Penn Station to make
sure he went home.

After meeting used to go there - sat
at table.

Re Paul Smith -

farmers place on upper B'way -

80's, 90's - 100's - below Columbia.

Black -

Harry wrote out ^{regards on} ~~express~~ how
to contact Black.

Manuel Klein - went to school with Joe
He picked the name at random. ^{Heckling, Hecker, Chelton}
Prepared something in 40. ^{was 6/10/40}

Jaworski, - told at Detroit - went to sleep
with him, worked for Chas Tennit, now
part of Rhone + Haas - changed outfit.
Prepared something before Xavier. ^{was at}
^{Washington}

May have submitted some names with
little or no background. When
name from phone book, made up
background.

No chance of either being agent -
Halike was in a position where the Corps
have given good info.

Never turned in name on anyone
who would be a good prospect.

Used name Malcolm Lumley }
Joseph Shultz } now
sympathetic whom H wrote sketches
on.

Never meet these people according
to H.

Saw Halke quite frequently - during
Fred wrote H to introduce Halke -
industrial - Goshen Ave.

H. kept putting off contact of Halke etc.

One of reasons went to Xavon - back home
after return from Xavon - David Klein
Belcher this did not know these
people.

→ Once submitted a report - way back,
on a number of Army - Navy Journals,
and in pub. library. Wanted
to know if any info of value. Were
interested in obtaining some of Naval

architect, for legit employment.

Allen's know of anyone else Tom recruited.

H. told to steer clear of all radical connections. - I didn't ^{have} make any chances to recruit.

Allen's know if Block was in our contact.

Got impress from Tom that Chambers knew him very well.

Doc didn't like idea of Harry being with Tom or having anything to do with him.

Yuneece Fekar -

Book of Abstracts of Eastern Kodan

Also - Kodochone films in my drawer.

Swartz

Block to Swartz in late 35.
Swartz - Glen Swartz - promoter 37
Swartz to Fred - late 37 or early 38
(Schore)
Sam took up - late summer, early fall 344
Sam to John early 1944.

American

- 1st. Penn Sugar
- 2nd. Prothman
- 3rd. Slack
- 4th. Fuchs-
- 5th. GL.

Theatre Tickets

Sent to H in case of emergency when
no contact was made. - 3 days after
date on tickets at certain hour & place.
Bivvy stop on historic line - Sea Food
rest across the street.

This used on quick meeting - was
to be used when Fuchs was out
of contact.
This arrangement was with John.
I've got tickets but much too late.

Unable to get me piece 7 days
need re developer or dye stuff.

Slack mentions a Russian working
for Eastman Kodak with whom Al
friendly. He asked to introduce him.

Met meet - Al got wind up.

Russ was a Czarist - very anti-Soviet
This Russ worked at Organic Chemistry
at Eastman.

May have been a Malicious Swartz.

- Explore unknown something or other

6-7-50

Notes of Santa Fe

Booker Shop - NW Corner of Hwy & Central - was it there in 1945?

Reel #4 - 209 N. High

Reel #5 - Freeman - does not recognize

Stauffer System on Walter - was it there in 45?

Does not recall seeing the Hoop.

Oct - Nov 1949 -

Early July 49, read letter signed John & typewritten - hoped it was from H. was looking forward to seeing H. soon. Stationed at St. Yess Hotel on typed on envelope re - St. Yess Hotel getting such. Mailed Pheasant letter size envelope -

Did nothing about letter - was addressed correct to Kinross St address. Placed letter down table. Slight possib may be in existence -

Nothing happened - Oct 1949 -

One Saturday night brother out for first time in many months - father upstairs asleep - H. asleep on couch 8:00 p.m.

Pheasant - small man, hat, in hand. Thought it was salesman. Spoke poor English. It didn't know

what he wanted: "from John
NY & the Doctor".
He came in house.

1st thing he wanted to know - "Do
you have any material for me?"
H - "No, it has been many years"

Ben looked a little puzzled and
asked H what he was doing -
H said this he was at P.G.H.
Ben wanted to know specifically
what H had testified before J.
Ben appeared to know what H
had testified about.

Stayed about 45 min. H told
Ben about Center Holders business.
I discussed the Frank Keller business.
R seemed concerned whether H would
be re-questioned by J & I.

R seemed to know that H had used
another name with Brothman.
Eyl. would be H was having contact
w/ from Broth. the Rich business.

Bought report from Fuchs -

Meeting for Main St. Flushing -
Ben about pep & soap

Emergency meet
H visit at on NY Times

2
in future would
"Biochemist" age 33, M.S.,
desires position in industry or research.
Quality of work principle interest -
pay \$
When insert would have been
assigned, I would pick up mail
at NY Times.

This was to be insert at least 3
days before 1st Sunday.

Emerg. meeting same place, but
Sunday at 1:15 P.M.

Start Rec -

Meet 1st Sunday of every other
month.

Main St. Flushing - end of
subway line. On corner -
Rt. hand corner, as exit from
El. 10:15 A.M. Sunday.

If I have curved stem pipe
Contact would have smoking cigar.
Some indication as meet would
be a dry run.

N thinks it strange man came to
home -

Contact would say "Can you direct
me to Flushing Hoop?"
It's answer "Yes I am going that
way, Come along with me!"

4
I had no indication who contact
would be, but felt not this guy.

R. English, and to get in house
was quite good.

W. V. - ^{English} R. -
Age - 40-42 - ^{English}, but well built, muscular.
Height - 5'6" - 5'7" - much taller than H.
Hair - Blonde, dark, parted in
middle & combed back. Not
heavy hair. Either thinning
or closely cut. No bald
spots.

Brow - Broad

Eyebrows - Light - somewhat like hair

Eyes - Grey or blue

Cheekbones - Fairly high

Nose - Straight, & straight out

Mouth - Upturned

Chin - Heavy & wide, not cut out by nose

Lips - Average

Neck - Long - size 17 approx

Shoulders - Broad

Chest - Good

Will proportions -

Hands - fairly broad well kept

Clothes - Dark suit, foreign cut, ^{smaller} the

Hat - Hamburg effect, turned up.

No glasses, mustache, or beard.

Feet - small - pointed shoes.

General appearance - Slender &

manly.

Was a man following orders.

Appeared to have Russian accent.

Jay cost - does not recall.

R took no notes whatever.

Wore white shirt, had American Cigarettes.. Did not smoke too much, maybe 2.

(Has not seen this bird in pictures shown) wore ordinary tie.

Did not get idea of technically trained man.

R expressed disappointment H not in industry.

R seemed to be keen of Abe, or at least of H having accounts with Abe.

R knew about Elizabeth Bentley & Prattman - referred to the woman who has contacted with Abe.

R asked H if he had been questioner followers since 47.

H felt he was in clear - R asked him if any friends or H were under suspicion.

H got idea that R had not been here long. English was good.

Puss knew H & called him by name.

Had prob seen many pictures of H.

H feels they were checking up on him for some reason or other.

H brought R up to date on his employment since last saw John.

Convers. Re Fuchs -

R told H F was well. That his suspicion was attached to "the Dr".
R told H F was in England.
R ⁱⁿ H F sent his regards to.
R might have told idea F kept material with H. H also feels orig request for material was genuine.

Russ also wanted to know if any contacts
relatives given by H to G. J. if H
involved to any extent beyond
getting in touch with Roth.

H told R G J probably thought
of him as a very minor figure.

Gave R names of Shannon & O'Brien
Donnigan & V. Q. sent to Russ.

Made inquiries about where to get a
cab. ~~He~~ Friend had asked about
trolleys - was going to North Pole
station to ~~buy~~.

Russ not interested in H, also not interested

7

Russ told H John + Sam were well
Said John could not come.

Russ left H's house + walked down
Main Street.

Russ mentioned the letter from John
+ wanted to know why + when
kept the apt.

R said H was to have been at
old empty meeting place. 2 days
after receipt of letter; or Monday
following receipt of letter.

Russ seemed to think meeting
place was maybe Sargent Hotel
H remembered across B way from
restaurant.

R seemed pretty sure H had not
remembered about meeting.

R told H it was impossible
for John to have kept meeting
at Earle Theatre. Mentioned Earle
Theatre by name.

Told H to be extremely careful re
meeting Main Street. Arrive NY
night before. H got impression this
guy didn't want H to spend night
at Hotel. Spend 2-3 hours tramping
around + pass place well before
meeting - H did not follow.

18

These Sunday morning maneuvers were to start abt 7:30 am.

H got indication purpose was for Soviets to observe them.

Personality - very affable, after he got warmed up. Felt he was a trained interrogator, but still a lay man.

Ben Smily

1938, H to Xavier.

Thanksgiving morning '38 staying in Fred's apt (W. 12th & Cleveland St. - Mrs. Alys Brooks, her unmarried daughter -) H was only boarder.

I have call, Mrs. Brooks said friend on phone, rude to Mrs. Brooks.

It was Fred on phone, local call. Fred said "Where is your hotel & am coming up to see you." Don't know how they got in touch - left address at bank, with girl, & Pearl Sugar.

Asked H to come to see him, 3-18 minutes trip would have taken an hour.

Met Fred downtown Cincinnati - Fred

tried to be amiable as possible. And
said ^{wonderful} good prospect ~~before~~ for H in
Cincinnati.

Hugh Goss offered in town near
by, who would coo fully.

For present H was just to get in
touch with him - gave H name
of Ben Smely, said he lived in
Dayton, Ohio. I must go & see him
that afternoon. Fred took H
to Union Station, Conn - told him
to go Middletown, Ohio, & say to
Smely that old schoolmate
Stan sent regards. Was to give Smely
small gift, which H had bought.

Fred arrange to meet H &
was here for report.

H didn't go Thompson, but
Saturday following. Called Smely on
phone. Looked up Smely in phone
book & went to house, Rang 76
downbell, then knocked on door.
Ben answered. Said he was a
friend of Stan's. Ben let him
in. Lately ^{for} people there - 2
other strangers, man & woman.
Ben got rid of them - hints.
H introduced himself as student at
Yemen, Harry Gold. Understood
Ben was a handsome boy Wright
& red, 6' 6" brother Dave
father & mother lived there.
Dave was Nat'l Cash Register
Co. Dayton. Father leather
worker & molly.

H got there about 7-8 O'clock

on Saturday or Sunday - Talked about
Boston where he came from & parents
as M & T with Stan.

Nothing forthcoming, conversations ran
out. H. asked Ben to drive him to
trolley. Ben did. Stopped car near
little park. H. said he wanted
to see Ben in person. H.
had been asked to ask Ben if
he was coming East. Gave Philly address
and sent him 3032 Bowdoin St.,
Phila. - home for Christmas.

Dropped H. off near downtown
Station. No app't for future meet.

Went back to Fred in Mulltown
Ches., about 2 weeks later. Sunday
morning. Fred asked H. if Ben
had given him anything. H. replied
about right guy - Fred certain.

H. mentioned school. Fred then
to send letter to Father at school.

Only thing H. was threatened.

Fred said he would get in touch
with H. Wanted H. to recontact
Ben after 1st of year. Recalls
two visits in 39 & one or 2 in 40.
All were at Ben's home in Dayton.

Saw Fred once in 39 - almost next
Thanksgiving, I think.

Sometimes in 39 H. d. call
from Chicago.

Shillito's, near Mathews Plaza.
Fred & H. to meet on corner near Chic.

Cannot recall any def. overtures
to Ben

Sam slab. H. to see Fred ^{Ben} - maybe
went & maybe not. Saw Sam in
late 40 or early Jan 41. H said Ben
would get a Remington. Shortly after
this, H met Sam. Rep, Sam gave
H photostats of receipts for sums
between 40 & 200 dollars. Revery 100,
120. Dated 36-37. Also gave Rep
which may even have been school
notes - Equations & desc. of aerone design.
Revery - Rec 100 for Feb
Signed Ben Smiley

One page of rept typewritten with
handwritten corrections.

Ben's reaction - turned white &
"Do you know what you do?"
H "What am I doing, this is just
a reminder - you seem to have
forgotten Stars."

B "You have been terribly misled -
You don't know what you do,
I feel a mess something like
this can be. Those receipts are
for tutoring."

From first day you came
here I wanted to report you,
but that would be a guess."

Re "You better get out" 10

H held out his hand & Ben took it, but only slightly -
 H burned mallets in public toilet in Dayton - flushed down tile.

H returned to Phila & gave Sam following week. Reported to Sam what had occurred.

Sam said never mind we'll give him a little time to think it over, - money not for tutoring. Sam could tutor Ben in math. Sam was smoke.

Lat meet with Sam in apt 41
 Sam allowed it might have been a mistake re Ben

Ben Smiley
 About 4'10"

Wt - 150 lbs

Build - Good but not too hard

Voice - Low

Hair - Dark

Complexion - Pale

Legs - Full

Hands - Long

Talk with paternal twang
 Single as that time

65-4307

6-11-50

F- Folder bearing name "Dick Briggs"
(Dick Briggs printed by Gold)
~~Source~~ - given to Gold by Slack.

Page 1 - Possibly written by Slack,
def. not Harry

Page 2 - Urea converter

- 1 - Not in Harry handwriting.
- 2 - Refers to a process for
manufacture of synthetic urea.
- 3 - Possibility Slack was working
on this.
- 4 - Probably not connected with
film or photography.

Emulsion + Doctors - 4 typewritten
pages - refers to film

Page entitled "Cooper, Monier
Christ, Crowley, Payne -

- 1 - Probably refers to a team,
Chemical engineers and/or assistants,
& refers to a variety of Chem. engineering

unit processes as done in a plant.

de Ropp - etc - Another team

Masoul etc - 2 pages - ditto

Rosenbaum etc - 1 page - ditto

Vail, etc - 1 page - ditto

Shayer, etc - 2 pages - ditto

Manufacture of Synthetic Urea - 9
typewritten pages (Carbon copy)
Knows nothing about it

Purification of Synthetic Urea -
3 typed pages - Means nothing to Gold

Weekly Progress Report - Dec 17, 1937,
10 pages - Means nothing to Gold.

Two Typed copies (pages 3 & 4) labeled
"Physical Test"

Letter dated Nov 7, 1941 - Means nothing
to Gied

"for 86 Mock", 1 page - nothing

Letter dated Nov 17, 1941 - nothing

"John - for XL" means nothing

Letter 10-29-41 - nothing

"John - XL 2482" - nothing

Letter 11-4-41 - nothing

"John - via A" - nothing

Card dated 12-30-41 & others -
nothing

Colored Card - Paramount West Coast
Labor Union - Nothing is in
Harry's writing. No idea why
he wrote it or what it is.

1- Although a possibility, Sam
never returned anything to Harry that he

4.

Can recall

Entire folder came from Sloch.
Sloch may have thought Sam would
be interested

- 1- May have forgotten to give it to Sam
- 2- May have told Sam about it
& Sam not interested.

Richard E. Brennan

65-4307

6-11-50

Source - Probably given to Gold in
Kingsport Tenn. Was given to Gold
by Al Block.

Does not know whether he forgot
to give it to Sam, or whether he
told Sam about it & Sam wasn't
interested.

Refers to a solvent inventory
for film processes & film scrap
recovery.

Probably taken directly from
Eastman's files.

Name "Baybutt" means nothing
to Gold.

Richard E. Brennan

6-11-50

65-4307-1B 5 (18)

Book entitled "From Double
Eagle to Red Flag"

Source - Given or loaned to Gold,
he remembers, by Al Slack
Printing on cover "A. D. Slack, 1935"
Gold says this is not his
printing

Gold believes Al Slack gave
him this book in Rochester. May
have been at time when Gold
& Slack were working on the
material they had received
from Yochimour

Richard E. Brennan

Lou Nova - Joe Louis fight -

6-11-50

65-4307-

Page 2 - It is second page of rough
draft report to Sam

Dates - ^{Simple} Dec 7, is obvious, 1941, and
means that Harry first saw Block in 1940.

Possible this meeting did not
occur. It was not the time Harry
met Block at North Phila. station.

Richard E. Brennan

6-11-50

65-4307-1B-5 (4)

2) "a copy made by All" etc - refers to material in folder marked "Dick Briggs"

1) - Howard refers to Gochenour.
Told believes that Briggs developed Gochenour

1) (a) & (b) both refer to nylon & Howard Gochenour, and were for the assistance of anyone going to meet Gochenour.

This report was for Sam. It is a rough draft of the report.

Richard E. Brennan

1-

6-12-50

1 - Told H ^{Booth} he had to stick, even tho
no doubt

2 - Keep plans together
3 - Mutter Chem & Longa deal. would
have refugees when Fournier took over

#

Albuquerque.

- 1 - Not Freeman
- 2 - Very well could be the house
- 3 - Sherer - very possible

#

Stock

Ident on R.L. Holloway

#

Brothman -

Conver. between H & Abe after a
interview & before I enter

1- Broth said F B I was here. They
know everything, they know
all about us. They know you
were a carrier. They have
photos of us together. We don't
have much time ^{now}. You have
got to get this straight. You've
got to tell the same story I
told as to how we met.

Look, did you know this guy
John. (felt this was someone
back in 1940 or so)

H - What was he like?

Abe - Look Harry, you've got to get
this description straight. Broth
then described photo. "Look they
showed me a photo, maybe they'll
show it to you. Small wispy fellow
redish reddish hairline. No you
get that?" H said he did.

Abe said "You've got to make up
some sort of story. Remember
that John introduced you to me,
I told them that John was an
entrepreneur, a promoter, &
that you & I worked together
for him, with you evaluating
chemical processes, you know, that
sort of thing."

H then said: how in the world did they ever get photo of you & me.

Abe said: "They've got em, they've got photos of all of us."

Abe said: "Someone has pissed it must be that bitch Helen."

Abe also said - "You've got to corner me up, & tell some story I told, those fellows are going to see you - I promised them I wouldn't talk to you - don't tell them I did."

Abe had not called Harry on this matter, & dropped in office to see Abe on company business.

(This was either 28th or 29th of May 1947.)

Harry then went to Lab.

#

On way out to Lab Harry thought of small Center Hoodless. afraid of using name of anyone alive.

Abe & Washie came out to Lab at about 8:30 or 9:00 that night. Abe might have called.

The three went to get at Sunny's of Clinton,

Queens Blvd. Peep Park Section. They
went in Abe's car. Matheson was
much more cheerful, wanted to know
how H. had carried on conversation.
Moskowitz had been in lab when Agents
arrived, & told A. that H. had been
very nonchalant. Does not recall
telling Abe about in Moskowitz's presence.

Later that evening in the lab, Abe
said: "Look, I've got to know all
about you. What can they find out
that I don't know."

H. then told Abe that in reality, he
had never been married. That
is reality that his brother was still
alive & that H. lived with his
family. Abe had many reservations
for H. having told these tales.

By this time, however, Abe didn't think
above points would be proven. H. had
no time to question Abe re his story.
Abe made H. tell story in detail,
re Carter Hoodless, Armer Chen
& Lucas.

This point, describing that H.
stated he met Abe in 1941, &
year 1940 which Matheson gave Capt.
Am. Abe tried to belittle its
importance, & suggested one year
gap in memories. This was a
phrase Abe used many times later
re this business.

Abe also seemed concerned that H might have had other dealings in his Assoc with Sonnets. Abe may have formed this opinion as a result of knowing that each other over six or seven years.

Abe was worried he would be involved because of his Assoc. with H.

Harry assumed Abe ~~to~~ no one knew anything of H other activities. Suggested Abe must mention other activities from anyone, particularly Mackie.

Abe seemed to understand that H had other activities.

He name Frank Keeler. H located he was bothered by some Frank Keeler. H said they were bound to contact Walter who knew H only by that name. May be at that time when H was up the Rich business.

No mention about Timmie Abe met Son in Hotel himself.

Abe told H that they would tell that they were going to write a book. H didn't think much of that suggestion.

Much of Convers. seemed to great

extent to Coa Counselors with other names mentioned to Coa by Agents.
 1- Harry Silvermaster + about 3 others. H. can't recall other names, but seems to think they come out of J. J. invariant. allegation of Eliza Bentley. Wanted to know if H. used any of these names.

Coa didn't tell H. much of his story at all.

On the restaurant -

Opening remark by Coa - spoken from him somewhat as follows:
 "Harry, you don't blame me for having brought your name into this. I thought, since they (Agents) would eventually sentence you, it would be better for me to bring you in myself at the very beginning."

(This was repeated later on before H. went before J. J.)

Lab - Harry furnished up a lot of work. H. believed he was in Phila that night or following morning.

Date of interview by Shuman & O. B.

Drive to Station -
 Mashie drive & Abe in the car in
 back, or Abe & H in front &
 Mashie in back.

Abe was worried may re-
 cording device in his car put
 there by F.B.I.

Car stopped front of Penn Station
 7th Ave side. "What kind of
 a damn fool is it who brings
 out to work with him in the
 job who are connected with
 this business. Not only that
 but he gets & gets them in
 & hea."

This puzzle & made because
 by that brings Black around to
 both under Abe's building &
 Black had proved by leaving himself
 in possession of the keys work
 at A.B.G. Furthermore he had
 always come up promptly at his
 own expenses, no pay, no
 reimbursement. At H's objection
 to this strongly, telling Abe
 he was a nut & H knew
 what he was doing & alone
 came to blows.

H doesn't know if Black's name
 was actually mentioned but it
 was clearly understood that
 Black was the person.

Asked in Town even used the names mentioned & gave def. impression was the evil genius or mastermind behind the whole spying set up. Abe might have gotten this idea from Bloch's closed mouthness with respect to any other matters except the Chea business at hand in the lab.

Abe was also extremely bitter about Bloch's eccentric behavior. I can recall whether Abe learned about both Bloch's rats snakes - from H or from Bloch. This ancient holding tended to call attention to himself.

Moskowitz reported there. He went to Phila.

H returned to NY probably Sunday night. Abe, H & J. Morris & family went to Peekskill.

Abe believes Abe had been in conf. with J. Morris Needleman re this. Needle told Abe to tell agent he was busy.

At Peekskill Abe & H decided to give up on trying to cooperate with the FBI.

H does recall much of what

9. H. told Abe his home had been searched
on Mon. day. Abe not concerned about same,
but whether H. had turned over drawing or
blue prints relating to any work Abe had done
as ~~handbook~~

H. happened in Peck, returned following
morning.

No lawyer sent after Abe
got his summons.

Abe got summons three or four
weeks after Shannon & O'Brien had
first come.

When Abe got summons, Abe used
very accusing tone, - H. got in-
fused from someone in office
fortuitously. When H. Abe was
being made goat. Abe wanted
to know if H. had told him
everything - particularly anything which
agents might hear or could ^{verify} ~~check~~
by later investigation.

* - Abe felt and criticized that H. had
gone home & planned action. H. had
gone home to destroy incriminating
documents relating to Abe.

After summons, Abe went to
see lawyer Tom (Crish)
& readily, Cope, Leeburn

Abe said he told lawyer some
story he had given F.B.I. &
that when he gave his testimony
lawyer would be sitting outside.

Abel kept asking H if he had told him anything, or would he be caught short.

Abel made strenuous effort to get his work cleaned up.

On day ^{the} Abel testified H was in ^{cy} engineering & when he came on was afraid to look at papers. (389 between 5 & 6)

Saw Abel that evening passed. Very late evening. Got following version:

1- They had dug up a very complete story of Prothman's years, & had hammered those facts as the jury to show:

A) This was a exceedingly brilliant person

B) That this was a person of very erratic & radical tendencies, just the type engender in us.

C- Prothman's behavior before the G. I. neither changed, flinched, nor begged.

3) Abel's version of G. I. - that they had been stuffed to the gills with stories of spying.

4) H. wanted to know of his

name had come up. - Abe said it hadn't -

5) - Abe understanding that H had only come into this at last and that Abe was among the last witnesses to be called.

H's summons.

Recd summons at lab. H had been at library, Birt had the summons.

Abe said "Look H, don't be scared, but you're going to be called before G. J. You don't have anything to worry about - we'll go over the story together & as long as you tell some story I don't think they will be O.K. (H thought they would go over the story that night)

H does not recall Alby lawyer story but thinks he did. Said story Abe had told. Lawyer said if necessary he would be outside of court room. H believes lawyer did not believe his story.

H wanted to go home but Abe said he had kept for H with the lawyer next morning.

Following night, saw B at office at about 11 or 12 o'clock. Abe saw any number of his employees between that time & 4:30 a.m. - business.

During this time Abe took Masha home. Abe lectured at great length on political theory, denouncing state of capitalism.

During all this lecture time Abe & Keys telling Abe they had something to talk about.

At 4 or 4:30, back near Abe's home, car was parked, & they went for walk.

During the walk -
 (wherever there might be complaints, H was merely to say it had happened some years ago - 1910-1912)

1. - Both not too concerned about H or what would happen next day.

2. - H repeated his plans.

3. - A inst. H on how he should behave before J.

4. - H. questioned Abe as to whether other he had said anything about H which Abe had said should not.

3. H told Abe that he had taken R P + plane trips in connection with activities + thought records might be found by F B I. Abe revealed H.

(H was living at Abe's at that time; Mrs. B. K. was for summer.

6 - Harry wanted to know Abe had prev. told H that F B I had been around to see Jules Karschberg and Abe let drop that Karschberg had identified H as Frank Kessler. H wanted to talk with Abe, wanted to know why Abe hadn't gone to Karschberg, + straighten him out. They again discussed the snafu of the two women, + decided that H's excuse was a good one.

H

Next morning - H dressed + ready to leave. Abe in bed. Abe wished him luck. H said look H you don't see it against me for having brought you into this.

14

After testimony - H went to
see the lawyer & gave him outline
of testimony.

Then may have called Abe,
any case went over to Queens
Place & had dinner at Arthur
Tobarski's restaurant.

H gave Abe oral outline
of testimony & told him he
thought he had succeeded
in getting across story he was
a blunder & may have been
stupidly involved in activities
& I was investigating.

Following Abe's testimony, he
was visited by other agents &
went into great detail, particularly
between Abe, Weber, & Salomon.

Abe said he was successful
in showing what a person Weber
was, pointing out that Weber had
torn off title page, & published

In some manner or other, after
H. came to work for Abe, H. let
drop that he had obtained info
on atomic energy - prior before Aug.

No, one - Block certainly not.
Knew anything about H's connection
with atomic energy, H could only
have made such a slip on

a) Some prying by Abe

B) (most likely) Something H
let drop when he was extremely
weary, e.g. when he had
worked several days in succession
at lab with no sleep.

Early August, 1946 when Abe
asked H, what was the name of
the man from whom H had
obtained info on atomic energy.
H told Abe best not for him
to know -

Abe said: "Look I'm not
prying, all I want to know is
who he is an American?" H said
no, he might be described as
an Englishman.

Abe said "Was it Hans Fuchs,
H - may have told him it was K. F.
B. Whittell & said he knew of F. Whittell.
Abe said small piece in Sunday
Herald Tribune of approx July 27
or 29, 1946, saying that Mr. K. F.

also Times

was held for questioning in England.
 A point if this was so, he was
 certain man he knew would
 never talk. Does not recall
 discussing matter with B again
 except on one occasion:

This was later fall of 46
 when B, after I had a meeting
 with Dr. Bernard Koopman, ex-claimed
 bitterly about the fact that Koopman
 had been so critical of Fuchs being
 involved in esp. activity. Brath
 said that he had not replied
 to Kory, that was extremely
 upset by Kory's harsh attitude
 toward Fuchs. H believes at
 this time I asked Abe if Kory
 knew Fuchs personally, but does not
 recall a reply.

Brath made one job re
 Koopman critical of Fuchs, that
 Kory had ^{not} ~~not~~ ^{disparaged} ~~disparaged~~ FUCHS

To best of H's memory, that
 was all that was ever discussed
 between H & Abe re K F.

H did not tell Abe in work
 words that he was obtaining info
 that he was getting the info from
 for the S. U., but believes Kory

knew he got it from Southmen.

May have let drop to Abe prior to Aug 46. Thus he had obtained a bomb stuff.

H never checked the article in Time or Times.

John - Dec 1946.

Late afternoon, week between Christmas & New Year, H got call at Bras Cab from John - very voice. He asked if H could see him that evening at 8:30 when H hesitated. I said same place as before. H said yes & went to Earle Street & met him inside, near lounge. John just stopped to whisper "Get Bar in an hour". H joined the & met John outside. H recalls they went to another much smaller bar, & talking. John very affable at first & apologized for not having kept Jan - the meeting. Said something had occurred which prevented them keeping appointment for some time. He then wouldn't know if H had any info from

K.F. H said certainly not
 & said I undoubtedly knew
 J.F. arrested in G.B. John
 David was harassed. H said
 story was in Sunday Herald Tribune
 last week in July. John said
 all efforts would be made to
 give aid to S. John then
 wanted to know what sort of
 job H had in N.Y. H said
 he was working for Abe. John
 must have obtained phone number from
 H's home in Pennsylvania.

This upset J far more than
 the info. about S. & he said
 look, don't you know that this
 man is perjured. "I ~~don't~~
~~recall~~ John did not explain
 further. John was extremely
 agitated & left H with
 no arrangements for Sunday meeting.
 John held his head & actually
 swore about fact H working for
 Abe. "Why did you ever do
 such a thing?" The two left in
 a hurry.

Brotherman R. A. Brown
 1 - N.Y.

6-13-50

NY tel 6-12. Not recall - Sal Fausell
or Oscar Vago + Crossing Street

Re Brothman - 7 business
insists is true -

It says he tends to like people
& has too much of a forgiving
nature. Has ^{some} admiration for
Broth., but no intention of real
harm.

Has more reason to protest Slack
& Block.

Reminds that I have ever given
anything since, prob. didn't give
much of import.

Fond of Abe's kids & family. Would
be sorry to see Abe arrested.

Also likes Markies family.

Abe was CP member in Bronx
in 38's. Once beaten up by Nat'l Guard
in 30's. Litter at Hell Island armory.

Koopman not a CP or Liberal.
maybe just a democrat.

Reflects glory. Take over Koopa
Lacrosse

Abe was against Franklin when
latter thrown out, & was against

~~Jack B. Oakimian~~

way party was being run in spring
of '46. It said he would walk out
on Albee dissertations - no time
to lecture.

~~~~~~~~~

Al Slack

When H met Slack at N. Philly -  
went to lunch at Wm's restaurant on  
Frankford Ave, end of the Eli. They  
went by Roosevelt Blvd Bus.

This was on a Sunday morning  
recall Beck's was closed, Perry St  
Ave & Blvd.

Was with Slack 3/4 hour at William  
together about 2 - 2 1/2 hrs. Slack  
took train to N.Y.C. Can't recall  
any conversation. Slack gave H  
part of the info on the nylon from  
H.C.G. to facilitate working on it.

H recalls going home after seeing  
Slack.

H does not associate Slack with  
with Pearl Harbor.

~~the~~  
Last visit to Kingsport.

Someone said Al had gone to

Knoxville. Inquired at Slack house  
and around street.

Possibility Gold was seeing Slack  
& Fuchs about same time.

Travel to Boston & Kingsport at  
same time rings no bell.

Recalls giving R.D. X to Sam,  
maybe John.

Recalls Convers. with Slack that  
Slack didn't know where he was  
going.

" Believes Slack gave H. R.D. X  
some say months before time  
he last saw Slack. Last saw  
Slack late summer or early fall.

Slack worked in Cincinnati as  
an expeditor. H. Probably saw Al in  
Cinci in fall of 43. Maybe in spring  
on Derby week.

1 - May have found out Al was in Rpt  
from father

2 - His wife who may have relatives  
in Rpt

3 - Some may have found out &  
told him

4 - Maybe Al told him in Cinci

Registration at Cincinnati Club about  
Kerby Week 1943, under Harry Gold name.  
Should be on a Sunday.

If that is case did not see Al  
till fall of 43 at Kport.

(Registered at Kport Inn fall of 43)

Recalls Madison Road at Slocks  
address in Amman.

Prob. received trusted stuff in  
Spring of 44

May have blended in two  
camps, i.e. don't see Bruck  
from Sam, & Al goes to O.R. by  
John.

|| made several inquiries from John  
re Slack & was told to forget him.

6-13-50

Block

Ferdinand Heller was one who first sent H. to Jersey City in Jan or Feb 33. Fred used to be chemist at Penn Super until Oct or Nov 33. Tom + Fred class mates at Penn State. Believe Fred did graduate work at Univ. of Virginia.

Amincon Chem Paint Co, at Ambler, Pa - has been there many years. Worked as Sales + Service representative.

Last saw Fred in 38 before going to Xavier, maybe in summer 740


H. often asked Tom about Fred, + Tom burned H. aside. Believe Tom may have tried to get info from Fred.

Heller got in trouble with a woman in Greenwich Village, N.Y. Block dropped Fred socially. This trouble around 35.

Tom used to refer to Fred as Fern - child's corruption.

Block may have let drop that Fred is now married.

Fred's mother widow, 199 W. Chew St, Phila. H. was there once.



H Probably with Fred & Tom together  
about 2-3 times.

Sometime summer of 49 Block  
sent a package containing ord. film  
to Fred in Switzerland. Fred was  
on business for Amer Chem Paint.  
Fred had sent Block some money  
for the film.

H may have seen it, - unexposed film.

Tom was a Socialist at college, he  
was Heller. Heller may have become  
a Communist. Something re  
this sticks in H mind when  
H saw Tom & Fred together  
in Greenwich Village. This was  
33-35. Recalls Fred defending  
Soviet system of joint industry-  
factory.

This was in some girls apartment  
in Greenwich Village.

Fred in later life def not an  
open communist.

6-13-50  
Re Tom Black-

Father was great admirer of Tasso,  
Italian Poet. Later had is legally  
changed as Jersey City, N.J.

At State College Bl & Heller got  
interested in American  
American Cyanamid Co. (12 job)  
at Elizabeth N.J. about 27-28.  
One of fellow employees, a chemist,  
connected him to Connors  
Louie. This Louie was  
fired in 33-34 mistake made  
in plant. Louie made good.  
Then Bl went to Holbrook then  
to Mexico

Heller once told H. that Bl  
had once been disappointed in  
love. Tom never showed too much  
interest in women after that. H.  
not sure but think Tom pretty  
much of a neuter.  
(Craw was Freddie - after Engles)

Tom was trying to get info from  
Heller re. what Profing compound  
from Amer Chem Paint. Heller  
bounced it up & Tom was indig-

Sanier to whom Tom gave  
info must have been chemist.  
Because Soviet came back &  
asked what kind of crop was  
Heller trying to give. Tom hadn't

had time to look at it. This was same time in 40. Places this by time Tom was burned.

Mistake re suit prof Carliners on Hallers part.

Haller kept pestering Block. Haller knew Bl had introduced H to Gov Esp. Matter. Hal thought was be valuable to S.O. Block told H "You know how the Brothers (S.D.) are about volunteering info. They like to select their own Agents"

H believes that whenever a S.D. is uncovered doubts whether contact ever worked with the man.

thinks that Haller ever recruits - too eager.

Block undoubtedly, very early must have written background story on Haller, & must have stressed Haller's closeness with women. This would scare privs.

Term "the Brothers" was developed by H & T.B. as a result of them being forbidden to meet.

Tom & H often talked about:  
1. Starting around 1940, Tom showed increasing dislike of for



his work in sep

a) SUP

b) V. G. P. deal

c) P. H. H. trip

He told H. the following

1- If in H's work he should run across useful info. that both could use for Legit. business, H. should make note because something suspicious might be lost on them & they would never get jobs - would have to go into prison for themselves. There would be likewise.

Tom & H. in 1946 discussed H's going up to work for life. Tom thought it was good idea. H. had told Tom he was thinking of dropping whole business - too deep.

At times when H. & Tom were wary, Tom would get much depressed & would tell H. that eventually their activities would be disclosed. Least trivial incident, which you have not considered or taken into knowledge of will result in your apprehension. Often when Tom would appear weary & H. would tell him to get more rest. Tom would say "The only rest for you & I, Harry, will be when we're in the grave." This was only when Tom

was weary.

Block often complained about Heller coming to his apartment in New York.

During 36-37, H used to help Tom with his work at Maps. - Tom would get behind, H would help Tom on week-ends & on Sundays.

Period 40-43, H would not see Tom very much. Once in a while H would call Tom on phone. Tom had an unlisted phone at his apartment, H used to forget this number. Tom had the unlisted phone to keep people from bothering him.

46-48, H got Tom to work once in while at A.B.F.

48-50 Phil. - saw Block quite infrequently.

Believes Tom dropped out & if so Gov. dropped Tom.

Believes Whit Chambers' actions were cause of Tom being dropped.

Sometime 36-37 - Tom & H had room  
at Carteret Hotel, false names.  
Spent day & half sawing up  
aluminum alloy angle iron  
blowing holes in them for assembly  
in small rectangular suit case  
for carrying an <sup>ultra violet</sup> infrared device  
for reading hidden messages.  
Didn't get ultra violet lamp.  
This prior to Tom's 3 & 4 - Tom's job.

H's Sex Super never knew anything  
about this.

Maybe summer of 1937

Tom bought couple of lock  
jaws, drills, etc. many  
papers.

Intercom about 30" X 7" X 16"

Tom had all the measurements  
knew where lamp was to be placed.

Tom had been told to make it  
up & was for a definite purpose.

(Probably year prior to date Tom  
gave up apartment in Newark,  
from deactivation.

Probably not sure at all that  
Tom was at least Controller  
after that.

(G. I. & Sallami)

One thing that bothered Block  
was just that Chambers knew  
Block well & by name.